

## Highly stable TTF radical dimers in [3]catenanes

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### 1. General Methods

All reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers (Aldrich or Fisher) and used without further purification. Cyclobis(paraquat-4,4'-biphenylene) tetrakis(hexafluorophosphate)<sup>S1</sup> (1·4PF<sub>6</sub>), 4,4'(5')-bis[2-(2-{2-(propargyl)ethoxy}ethoxy)ethoxy]tetrathiafulvalene<sup>S2</sup> (**7**), the TTF/DNP macrocycle<sup>S3</sup> **4**, and 1,1'-[4,4'-biphenylenebis-(methylene)]bis(4,4'-bipyridinium) bis(hexafluorophosphate)<sup>S4</sup> (**5**·2PF<sub>6</sub>) were prepared according to literature procedures. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel 60 F<sub>254</sub> (E. Merck). Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 60F (Merck 9385, 0.040-0.063 nm). Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra were recorded at 25 °C (unless otherwise noted) on Bruker Avance 500 and 600 spectrometers, with working frequencies of 500 and 600 MHz for <sup>1</sup>H, and 125 and 150 MHz for <sup>13</sup>C nuclei, respectively. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm relative to the signals corresponding to the residual non-deuterated solvents<sup>S5</sup>. All <sup>13</sup>C spectra were recorded with the simultaneous decoupling of proton nuclei. UV-Vis-NIR absorbance spectra

were recorded using a Perkin Elmer LAMBDA 1050 double beam, double monochromator, ratio-recording spectrometer. EPR Measurements at X-band (9.5 GHz) were made using a Bruker Elexsys E580. The EPR spectrometer was equipped with a variable Q dielectric resonator (ER-4118X-MD5-W1). Steady-state CW EPR spectra were measured using 0.2–2 mW microwave power and 0.01–0.05 mT field modulation at 100 KHz, with a time constant of 5.12 ms and a conversion time of 40.96 ms. Electrospray Ionisation (ESI) mass spectra were obtained on a Agilent 6210 LC-TOF high resolution mass spectrometer. Nanoelectrospray HRMS spectra were collected on a ThermoElectron LTQ-FT-MS. Cyclic voltammetry experiments were performed on a Princeton Applied Research 263 A Multipurpose instrument interfaced to a PC, using a glassy carbon working electrode (0.018 cm<sup>2</sup>, Cypress system). The electrode surface was polished routinely with 0.05 μm<sup>2</sup> alumina/water slurry on a felt surface immediately before use. The counter electrode was a Pt coil and the reference electrode was a AgCl coated Ag wire. The concentrations of the samples were 1 mM in 100 mM electrolyte solution (NBu<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> in MeCN).

## 2. Computational Methods

Calculations were performed on all systems using density functional theory (DFT) with the M06-L and M06-2X functionals, as implemented<sup>S6</sup> in Jaguar 7.6r110. Starting with a structure from the crystallographic data, we optimised the geometry using the 6-31G\*\* basis set with the M06-L functional in the gas phase. Single-point energies were calculated using the M06-2X functional and the 6-31G\*\* basis set. Solvent corrections were based on single point self-consistent Poisson-Boltzmann continuum solvation calculations for acetonitrile ( $\epsilon = 37.5$ ,  $R_0 = 2.18$  Å) using the PBF module in Jaguar.

## 3. Synthesis

**2·4PF<sub>6</sub>**: The macrocycle **4** (300 mg, 0.40 mmol) and **5·4PF<sub>6</sub>** (158 mg, 0.20 mmol) were dissolved in DMF in the presence of 1,1'-bis(bromomethyl)-4,4'-biphenyl (**6**) (72 mg, 0.21 mmol) and stirred for 14 days at room temperature under a N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the green solid was subjected to chromatography (SiO<sub>2</sub>, MeOH : 2M NH<sub>4</sub>Cl : MeNO<sub>2</sub> (7:2:1) eluent). The fractions containing the [2]- and [3]catenanes were each

combined, the solvent removed *in vacuo*, and treated with cold H<sub>2</sub>O and an excess of NH<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> to precipitate the [2]catenane (20 mg, 5%) and **2**·4PF<sub>6</sub> (167 mg, 33%), respectively. **2**·4PF<sub>6</sub>: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>, 300 K): δ 9.02 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> = 6.5 Hz, 8H, α-bipy<sup>+</sup>-H), 7.76 (d, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> = 8.5 Hz, 8H, phenylene-H), 7.70 (d, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> = 8.5 Hz, 8H, phenylene-H), 7.43 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> = 6.5 Hz, 8H, β-bipy<sup>+</sup>-H), 7.30–7.08 (br m, 8H, DNP-H (3/7, 2/6)), 6.70 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> = 7 Hz, 4H, DNP-H (4/8)), 5.99 (s, 8H, macrocyclic CH<sub>2</sub>), 5.95 (s, 4H, SCH), 4.08 (br s, 8H, SCCH<sub>2</sub>), 3.98–3.92 (br m, 24H), 3.90 (m, 16H), 3.81 (s, 16H), 3.71 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>COCD<sub>3</sub>, 300 K): δ 154.8, 145.1, 144.0, 141.9, 133.8, 133.7, 131.2, 128.8, 126.7, 126.6, 124.7, 119.3, 114.7, 110.4, 106.5, 72.1, 71.9, 71.6, 71.1, 70.6, 68.6, 65.7; HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C<sub>116</sub>H<sub>128</sub>F<sub>24</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>20</sub>P<sub>4</sub>S<sub>8</sub>: *m/z* = 2587.5812 ([*M* – PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup>), 1221.3085 ([*M* – 2PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>), 765.8843 ([*M* – 3PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup>), 538.1722 ([*M* – 4PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>4+</sup>); Found: *m/z* = 1221.3092 ([*M* – 2PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>), 765.8849 ([*M* – 3PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup>); mp 165–169 °C with decomposition.

**3**·4PF<sub>6</sub>: Cu(OAc)<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O (40.0 mg, 0.200 mmol) was added to a green solution of **7** (121 mg, 0.200 mmol) and **1**·4PF<sub>6</sub> (50.0 mg, 0.040 mmol) dissolved in MeCN (30 mL) and the solution was stirred for 72 h under ambient conditions. The solvent was removed *in vacuo* and the green residue was subjected to chromatography (SiO<sub>2</sub>, MeOH : 2M NH<sub>4</sub>Cl : MeNO<sub>2</sub> (7:2:1) eluent). The green band was collected, concentrated *in vacuo*, and treated with cold H<sub>2</sub>O and an excess of NH<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> to precipitate a green solid (49.2 mg, 50%). **3**·4PF<sub>6</sub>: <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 293 K): δ 9.21–9.04 (m, 8H, α-bipy<sup>+</sup>-H), 7.95–7.79 (m, 8H, β-bipy<sup>+</sup>-H), 7.66–7.60 (m, 16H, phenylene-H), 5.95 (s, 4H, SCH), 5.79–5.70 (m, 8H, macrocyclic CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.96–3.91 (m, 8H, SCCH<sub>2</sub>), 3.89 (s, 8H, C≡CCH<sub>2</sub>O), 3.85–3.83 (m, 8H), 3.82–3.79 (m, 8H), 3.77–3.75 (m, 8H), 3.73–3.70 (m, 8H), 3.69–3.66 (m, 8H), 3.61–3.58 (m, 8H), 3.36–3.33 (m, 8H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN, 293 K): δ 145.8, 145.3, 142.0, 133.7, 133.6, 131.0, 129.0, 126.7, 125.7, 119.7, 110.6, 77.3, 76.8, 72.2, 71.8, 71.4, 71.2, 71.1, 71.0, 71.0, 70.9, 70.5, 70.1, 69.8, 68.7, 68.3, 65.5, 59.3, 59.2; HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C<sub>100</sub>H<sub>108</sub>F<sub>24</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>16</sub>P<sub>4</sub>S<sub>8</sub>: 2311.4402 ([*M* – PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup>), 1083.2405 ([*M* – 2PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>), 673.8389 ([*M* – 3PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup>), 469.1382 ([*M* – 4PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>4+</sup>), Found: 2311.4394 ([*M* – PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>+</sup>), 1083.2416 ([*M* – 2PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>), 673.8392 ([*M* – 3PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>3+</sup>), 469.1385 ([*M* – 4PF<sub>6</sub>]<sup>4+</sup>); mp 152–156 °C with decomposition.

#### 4. Crystallisation

All crystallographic data has been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publications, and are available free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data\\_request/cif](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif).

Single crystals of  $(\text{TTF}_2\subset\mathbf{1})\cdot 4\text{TTF}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  were grown by slow evaporation from MeCN. Intensity data were collected on a Bruker P4 four circle serial diffractometer (MoK $\alpha$  radiation) cooled by an Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream.

**Crystal data for  $(\text{TTF}_2\subset\mathbf{1})\cdot 4\text{TTF}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$ .**  $\text{C}_{84}\text{H}_{64}\text{N}_4\text{S}_{24}(\text{PF}_6)_4$ . Red plate ( $0.78 \times 0.64 \times 0.18$  mm).  $Cc$ ,  $a = 28.643(5)$ ,  $b = 14.210(5)$ ,  $c = 24.502(5)$  Å,  $\beta = 99.380(5)^\circ$ ,  $V = 9839(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $T = 160(2)$  K,  $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.673$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu = 0.680$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 5024$ . A total of 8807 reflections were collected, of which 8807 were unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0000$ ). Final  $R_1(F^2 > 2\sigma F^2) = 0.0785$ . CCDC number: 778550.

Single crystals of  $\mathbf{2}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6\cdot (\text{MeCN})_{2.5}$  and  $\mathbf{3}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6\cdot (\text{MeCN})_3$  were grown by slow vapour diffusion of *i*Pr<sub>2</sub>O into solutions of the [3]catenanes in MeCN. For  $\mathbf{2}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6\cdot (\text{MeCN})_{2.5}$ , intensity data were collected at 173 K using CuK $\alpha$  radiation with a Rigaku MM007/Saturn92 system. For  $\mathbf{3}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6\cdot (\text{MeCN})_3$ , intensity data were collected at 93 K using MoK $\alpha$  radiation with a Rigaku MM007/Saturn70 system.

**Crystal data for  $\mathbf{2}\cdot 4\text{PF}_6\cdot (\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_{2.5}$ .**  $[\text{C}_{116}\text{H}_{128}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{20}\text{S}_8(\text{PF}_6)_4]\cdot (\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_{2.5}$ . Green prism ( $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.20$  mm).  $P2_1/c$ ,  $a = 27.049(2)$ ,  $b = 16.3551(18)$ ,  $c = 29.944(3)$  Å,  $\beta = 92.265(3)^\circ$ ,  $V = 13236(2)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $T = 173(2)$  K,  $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.424$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu = 2.581$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 5884$ . A total of 23,810 reflections were collected, of which 13,770 were unique, with  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.1005$ . Final  $R_1(F^2 > 2\sigma F^2) = 0.1263$ . There is some slight unresolved disorder in the ether linkages in one moiety. ISOR and DFIX restraints were used to help the refinement. Some disorder, especially in calculated hydrogen atoms was still evident. The region in question is from approx. C102 to C105 and O128 to O131. CCDC number: 778551.

**Crystal data for  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6 \cdot (\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_3$ .**  $[\text{C}_{100}\text{H}_{108}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{16}\text{S}_8 \cdot (\text{PF}_6)_4] \cdot (\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_3$ . Green platelet (0.15 x 0.10 x 0.02 mm).  $P-1$ ,  $a = 11.144(4)$ ,  $b = 14.355(5)$ ,  $c = 19.592(8)$  Å,  $\alpha = 86.784(13)$ ,  $\beta = 87.155(15)$ ,  $\gamma = 75.382(13)^\circ$ ,  $V = 3025.7(19)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 1$ ,  $T = 93(2)$  K,  $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.417$  gcm<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu = 0.300$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 1334$ . A total of 31,322 reflections were collected, of which 6846 were unique, with  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0423$ . Final  $R_1(F^2 > 2\sigma F^2) = 0.1986$ . There was slight disorder in the solvate acetonitrile molecules which was dealt with using ISOR constraints. The TTF components were refined using DFIX instructions. CCDC number: 778552.

Single crystals of the oxidised [3]catenanes  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6 \cdot \text{ClO}_4$  and  $3 \cdot 2\text{PF}_6 \cdot 4\text{ClO}_4$  were prepared by titrating aliquots of a solution of  $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_3$  in MeCN into a solution of  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  in MeNO<sub>2</sub>. Addition of 1 equiv of  $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_3$  to  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  generated the mixed-valence [3]catenane  $3^{5+}$ , while 2 equiv generated the radical cation dimer  $3^{6+}$ . Slow vapour diffusion of Et<sub>2</sub>O into the solution of  $3^{5+}$  at 0°C during 1 week resulted in the separation of red blocks of  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6 \cdot \text{ClO}_4$ , while slow vapour diffusion of Et<sub>2</sub>O into the solution of  $3^{6+}$  at -20°C during 2 months resulted in the separation of red plates of  $3 \cdot 2\text{PF}_6 \cdot 4\text{ClO}_4 \cdot (\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2)_5 \cdot (\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O})$ . X-Ray diffraction data for both oxidised [3]catenanes were collected on a Bruker Kappa diffractometer, equipped with a Cu K $\alpha$  sealed-tube source and an APEX II CCD detector.

**Crystal data for  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6 \cdot \text{ClO}_4$ .**  $[\text{C}_{100}\text{H}_{108}\text{N}_4\text{O}_{16}\text{S}_8 \cdot (\text{PF}_6)_4 \cdot (\text{ClO}_4)]$ . Red block (0.45 x 0.26 x 0.21 mm).  $C222_1$ ,  $a = 13.4168(10)$ ,  $b = 37.385(3)$ ,  $c = 27.8719(17)$  Å,  $V = 13980.2(18)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $T = 100(2)$  K,  $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.215$  gcm<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu = 2.555$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 5268$ . A total of 12,798 reflections were collected, of which 4845 were unique, with  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$ . Final  $R_1(F^2 > 2\sigma F^2) = 0.0888$ . The atoms of the two TTF macrocycles were subjected to SAME restraints. Global rigid bond restraints (DELU/SIMU) were also applied. The perchlorate anion was subjected to Cl—O and O—O distance restraints; it is disordered on a symmetry position which served to distort its geometry. Diffuse, disordered solvent molecules, a mixture of Et<sub>2</sub>O and MeNO<sub>2</sub>, could not be adequately modelled. The bypass procedure in *PLATON*<sup>S7</sup> was used to remove the electronic contribution from these solvents. The total potential solvent accessible void volume was 3707.9 Å<sup>3</sup> and the electron count / cell = 1230. As the exact solvent content is not known, the reported

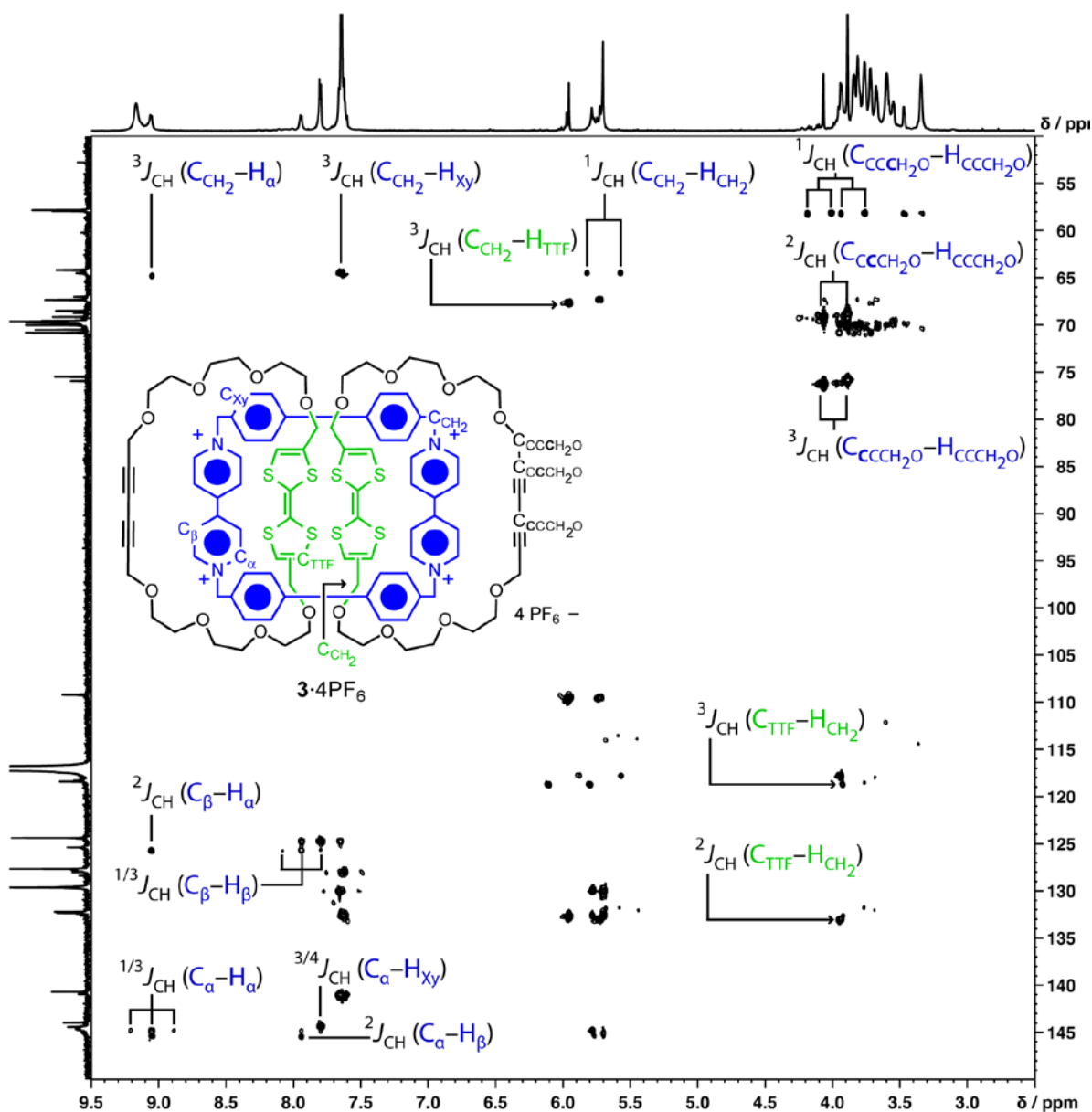
formula reflects only the atoms used in the refinement. The structure is achiral but crystallises in the chiral space group  $C222_1$ . A TWIN command was included in the refinement to account for racemic twinning. The BASF parameter refined to 0.36 (5). CCDC number: 778553.

**Crystal data for  $3 \cdot 2PF_6 \cdot 4ClO_4 \cdot (CH_3NO_2)_5 \cdot (C_4H_{10}O)$ .**  $[C_{100}H_{108}N_4O_{16}S_8 \cdot (PF_6)_2 \cdot (ClO_4)_4 \cdot (CH_3NO_2)_5 \cdot (C_4H_{10}O)]$ . Red plate (0.49 x 0.32 x 0.06 mm).  $P-1$ ,  $a = 14.1826(5)$ ,  $b = 21.4251(8)$ ,  $c = 22.9043(8)$  Å,  $\alpha = 95.326(3)$ ,  $\beta = 95.544(2)$ ,  $\gamma = 92.596(2)^\circ$ ,  $V = 6887.0(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 2$ ,  $T = 100$  (2) K,  $\rho_{\text{calc}} = 1.420$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu = 2.990$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 3056$ . A total of 19,091 reflections were collected, of which 4864 were unique, with  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0534$ . Final  $R_1(F^2 > 2\sigma F^2) = 0.0944$ . While several ordered MeNO<sub>2</sub> solvent molecules were found and refined, additional disordered solvent molecules, a mixture of Et<sub>2</sub>O and MeNO<sub>2</sub>, could not be adequately modelled. The bypass procedure in *PLATON*<sup>S7</sup> was used to remove the electronic contribution from these solvents. The total potential solvent accessible void volume was 531.7 Å<sup>3</sup> and the electron count / cell = 183. As the exact solvent content is not known, the reported formula reflects only the atoms used in the refinement. Global rigid bond and similarity restraints were applied to keep thermal parameters reasonable. The ordered MeNO<sub>2</sub> molecules were subjected to SAME restraints. CCDC number: 778554.

## 5. Titration Oxidation Studies

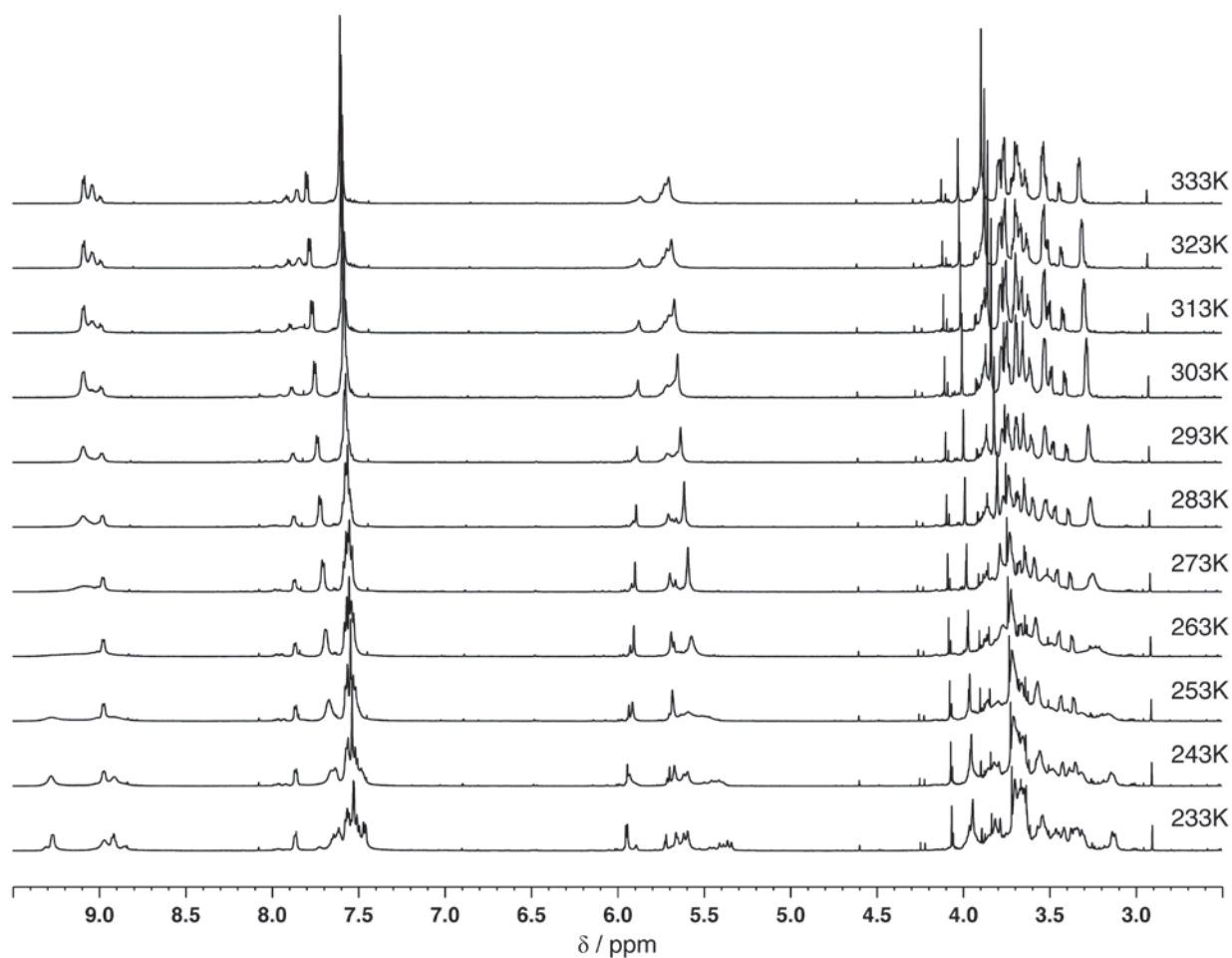
UV-Vis-NIR Spectra were recorded from a solution of  $3 \cdot 4PF_6$  (3 mL, 0.3 mM, MeCN) through a 1.0 cm path-length cuvette throughout the successive addition of a solution of Fe(ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> (2 µL aliquots, 100 mM, MeCN). Nanoelectrospray HRMS spectra were performed on solutions of  $3^{4+}$ ,  $3^{5+}$ ,  $3^{6+}$ , and  $3^{8+}$  (3 µM, MeCN) prepared from the titration of Fe(ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> (50 mM, MeCN). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded from a solution of  $3 \cdot 4PF_6$  (122 µL, 2.0 µM, CD<sub>3</sub>CN) following the successive addition of tris(4-bromophenyl)ammoniumyl hexachloroantimonate (0.4 mg aliquots). EPR Spectra were recorded on a solution of  $3 \cdot 4PF_6$  (854 µL, 0.5 mM, MeCN) in an unsealed quartz tube (1.4 mm I.D.) across the successive addition and mixing of a solution of Fe(ClO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> (4 µL aliquots, 50 mM, MeCN; the solution in the tube was removed and mixed with the parent solution and added oxidant between the recording of each spectrum).

## 6. 2D and VT NMR Investigations



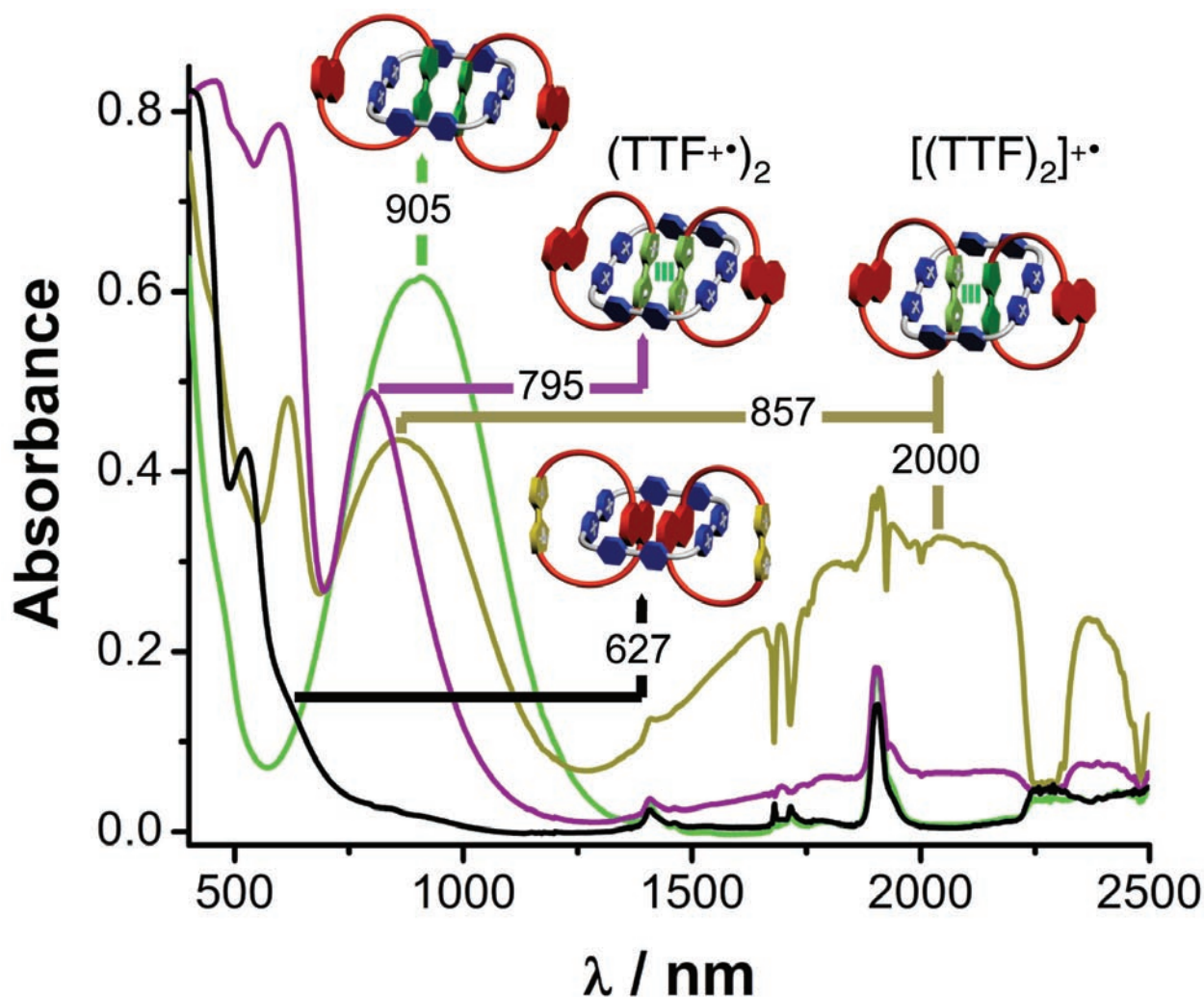
**Figure S1:**  $^1\text{H}$ – $^{13}\text{C}$  HMBC (with two-fold low-pass J-filter to suppress one bond correlations) NMR Spectrum of  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  recorded in  $\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  at 293K. Selected correlations (shown) were used to aid 1D  $^1\text{H}$  NMR assignments.



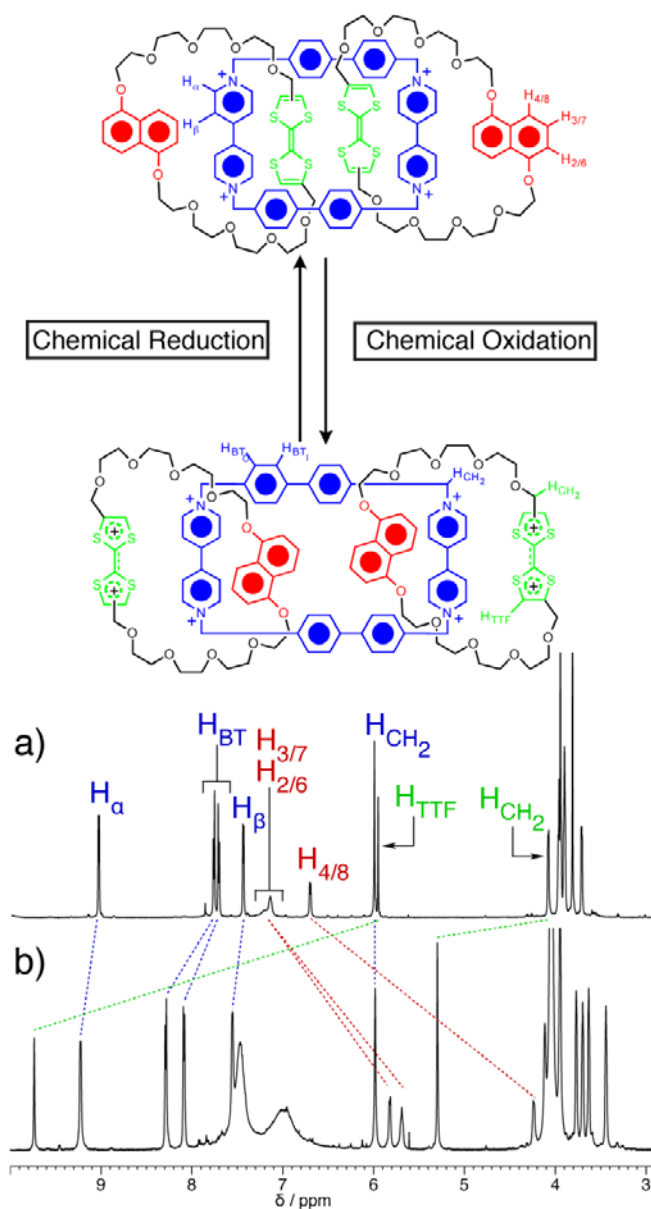


**Figure S2:** Variable Temperature <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 3·4PF<sub>6</sub> (600 MHz, CD<sub>3</sub>CN)

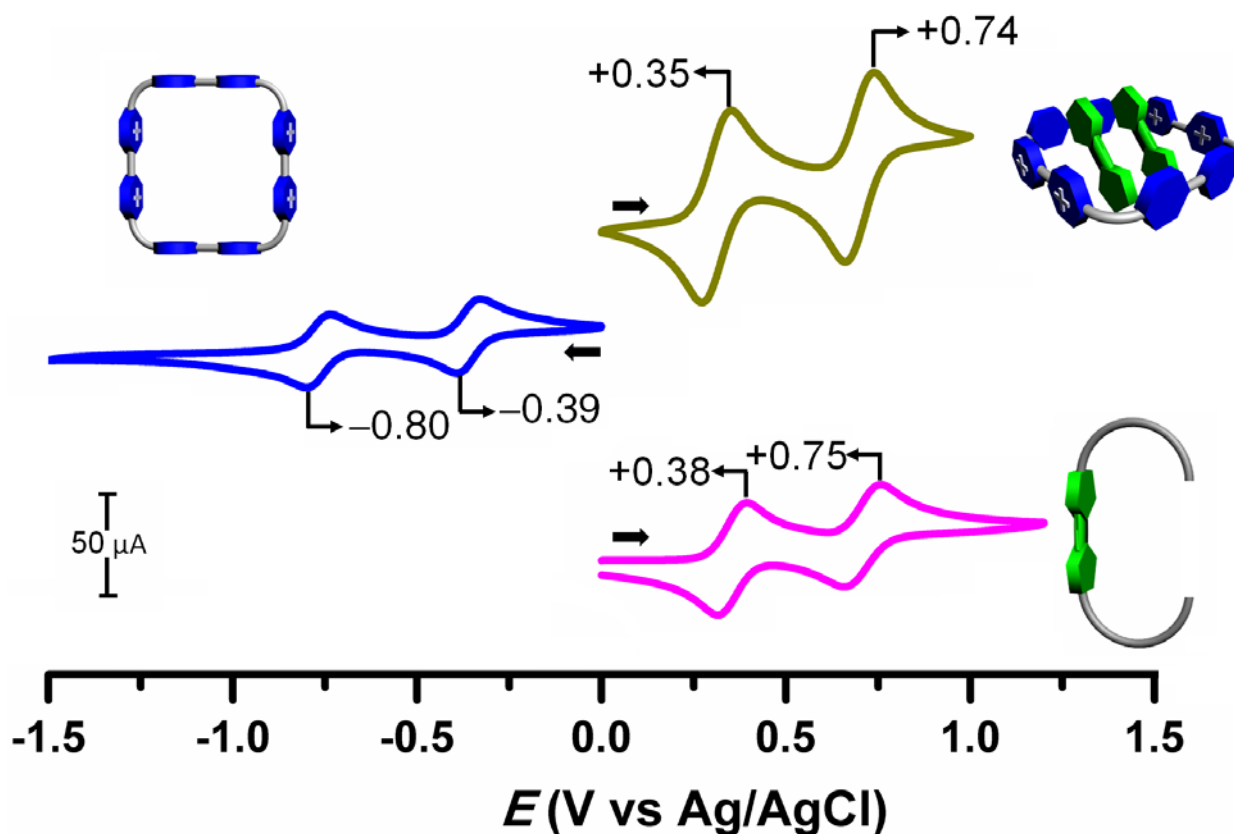


7. UV-Vis-NIR and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Switching Studies of  $2\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$ 

**Figure S3:** Overlaid spectroelectrochemistry spectra of  $2\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  after applying potentials of 0 V (green trace), 500 mV (blue trace), 800 mV (purple trace), and 1200 mV (black trace). Absorbances characteristic (highlighted graphically above) for TTF-bipyridinium charge transfer,  $(\text{TTF})_2^{2+}$  mixed-valence dimers,  $(\text{TTF}^{+\bullet})_2$  radical-cation dimers, and DNP-bipyridinium charge transfer are present upon each successive oxidation. All spectra were recorded from MeCN solutions of  $2\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  (1 mM) using an optically transparent thin layer electrochemical (OTTLE) cell<sup>S8</sup> with an optical path of 1 mm, using a Pt grid as a working electrode, a Pt wire as counter electrode, and a Ag/AgCl reference electrode.

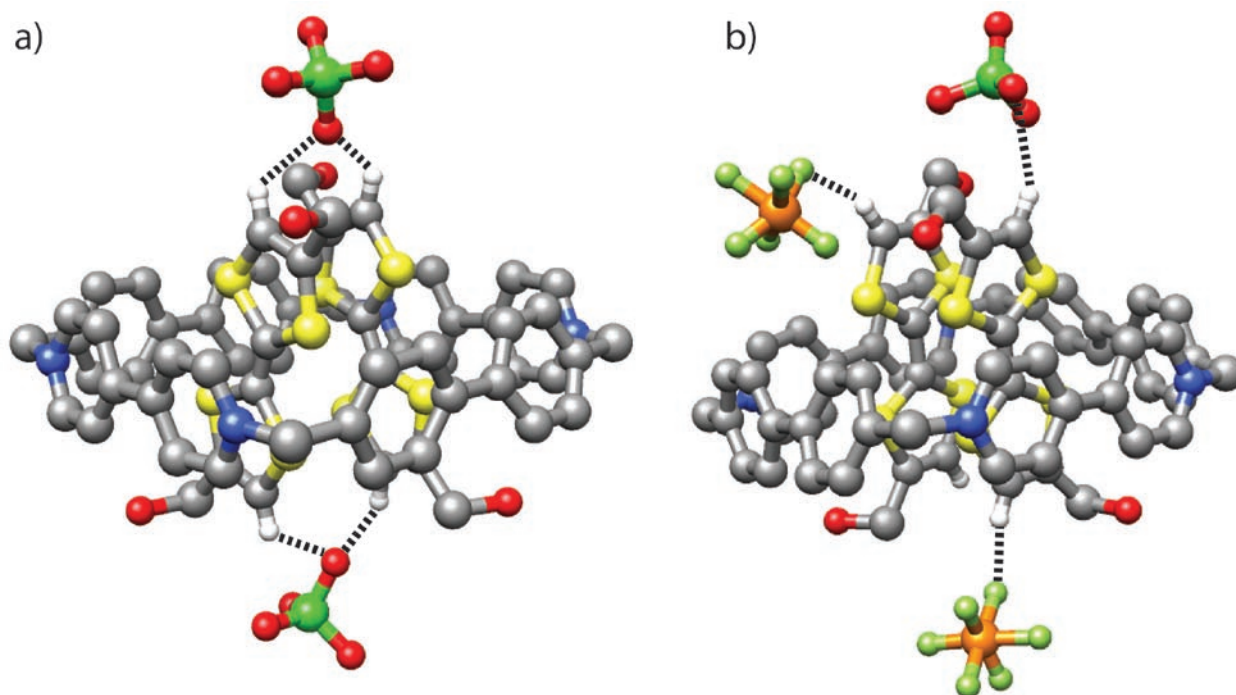


**Figure S4:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra (600 MHz,  $\text{CD}_3\text{COCD}_3$ , 300 K) of (a) [3]catenane  $2^{4+}$  and (b) fully oxidized  $2^{8+}$  after the addition of 4.5 equiv of the chemical oxidant tris(4-bromophenyl) ammonium hexachloroantimonate. The inclusion of the DNP moieties within the tetracationic cavity upon the complete oxidation of both TTF units is indicated clearly by the upfield shifts for all DNP resonances. Likewise, the  $\text{TTF}^{2+}$  units are ejected from inside the tetracationic cyclophane cavity.

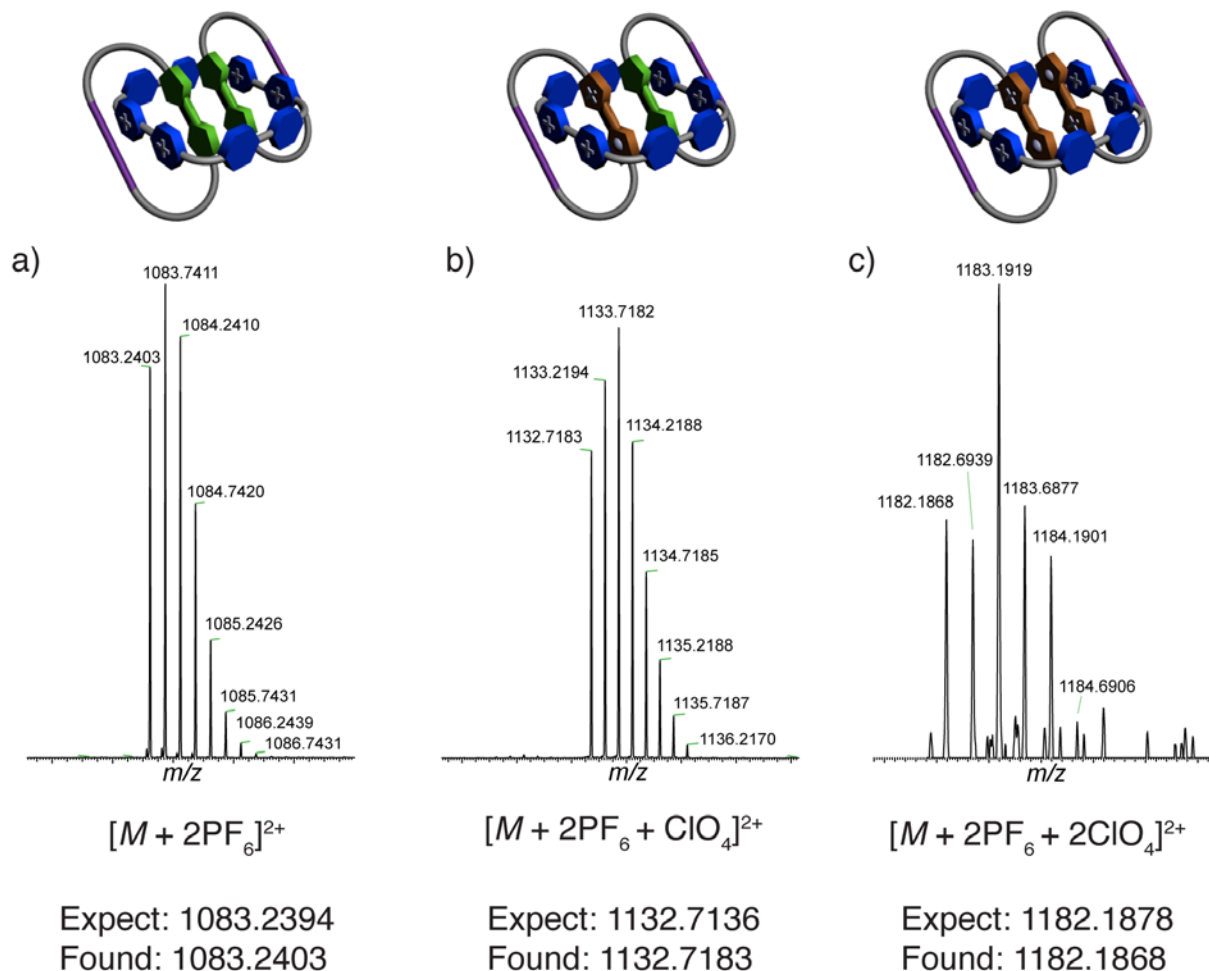
8. Cyclic Voltammetry of [3]pseudorotaxane ( $\text{TTF}_2 \subset 1$ ) $\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$ 

**Figure S5:** CV spectra (1mM in MeCN, 100 mM  $\text{Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ , 200 mV/s) comparing (top) [3] pseudorotaxane ( $\text{TTF}_2 \subset 1$ ) $\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  with its separate constituents, (middle) 1 $\cdot 4\text{PF}_6$  and (bottom) TTF model compound **S1**. No significant shift is observed for the oxidation potential of the TTF units in the [3]pseudorotaxane (compare top and bottom spectra) which indicates that, although housed comfortably within the tetracationic cyclophane as neutral species, the TTF units quickly escape the complex upon their first oxidation to the TTF radical cation.

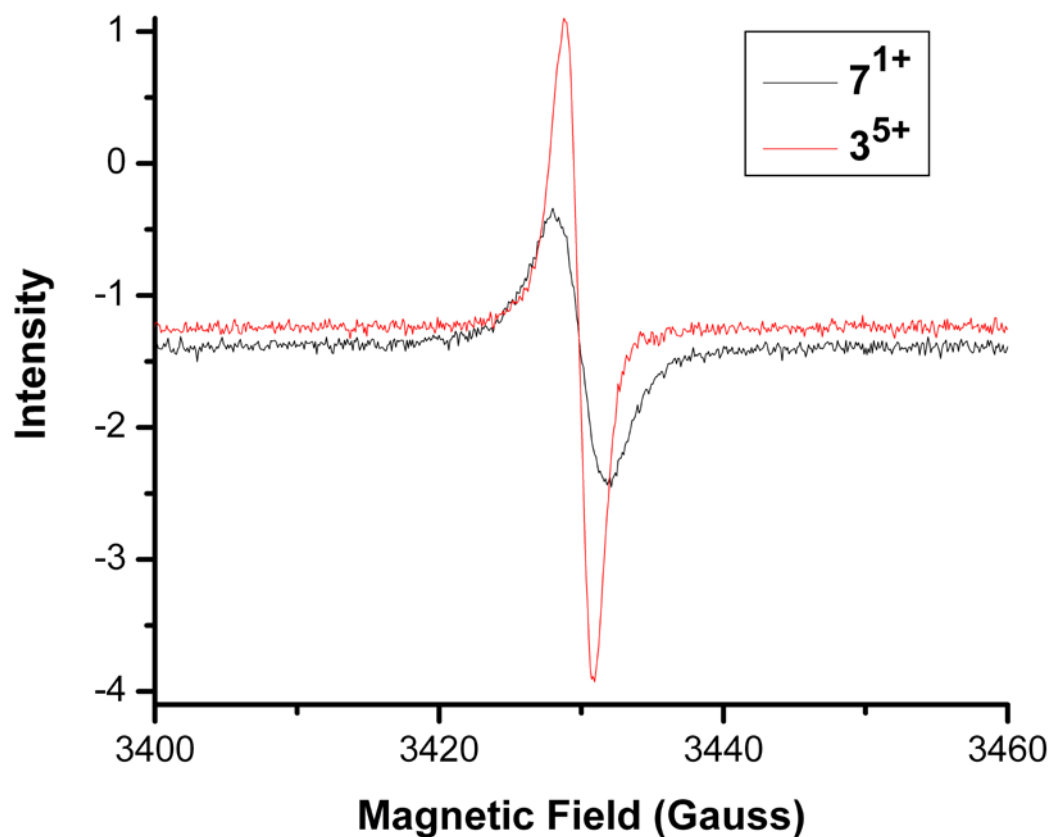
### 9. X-Ray Structural Investigation of Possible Counterion Interactions in $3^{5+}$ and $3^{6+}$ .



**Figure S6:** Short contacts between counterions and oxidised TTF units in the solid-state structures of (a)  $3 \cdot 4\text{PF}_6 \cdot \text{ClO}_4$ , with  $\text{C} \cdots \text{O}$  distances of 2.64 and 3.12 Å, and (b)  $3 \cdot 2\text{PF}_6 \cdot 4\text{ClO}_4 \cdot 5\text{MeNO}_2 \cdot \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{O}$ , with a  $\text{C} \cdots \text{O}$  distance of 3.27 Å and  $\text{C} \cdots \text{F}$  distances of 3.26 and 3.51 Å. Ethylene glycol chains, butadiyne units, solvent molecules, some counterions and non-TTF hydrogen atoms have been removed for clarity

10. Nanoelectrospray High Resolution MS of  $3^{4+}$ ,  $3^{5+}$ , and  $3^{6+}$ 

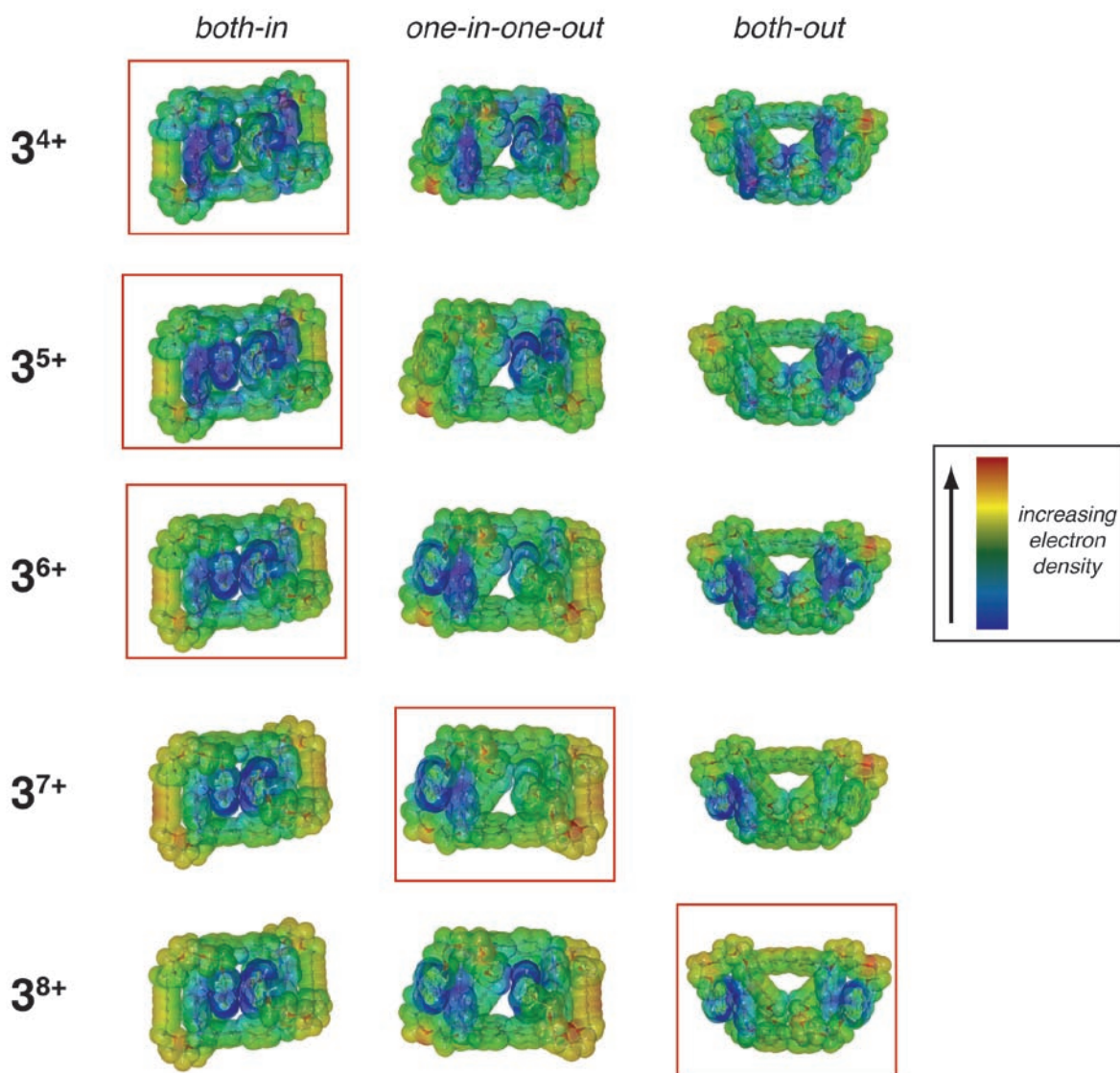
**Figure S7:** Representative Nanoelectrospray HRMS of a)  $3^{4+}$ , b)  $3^{5+}$ , and c)  $3^{6+}$  observed for each at the  $2+$  ionisation state with associated  $PF_6^-$  and  $ClO_4^-$  anions. Spectra were run from a MeCN solution following the titration of 0, 1, and 2 equivalents of  $Fe(ClO_4)_3$  respectively. In all cases, the lower oxidation states were also observed, usually enriched in  $ClO_4^-$  anions. These species were most likely formed through the reduction of the higher oxidised species within the reductive environment of the ionisation source for the instrument. No signals resulting from  $3^{7+}$  and  $3^{8+}$  species were observed upon introducing these highly oxidised species into the MS because they were most likely reduced to the lower oxidation states (which were observed) within the source.

11. EPR Spectra of  $3^{5+}$  and  $7^{1+}$ 

**Figure S8:** Direct comparison of the EPR spectra of model compound  $7^{1+}$  (following the addition of 1 equiv of  $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_3$ , displayed in black) and  $3^{5+}$  (following the addition of 1 equiv of  $\text{Fe}(\text{ClO}_4)_3$ , displayed in red). Both spectra lack hyperfine splitting but the spectrum of  $3^{5+}$  is more highly resolved as a consequence of sharing the radical between two TTF moieties.

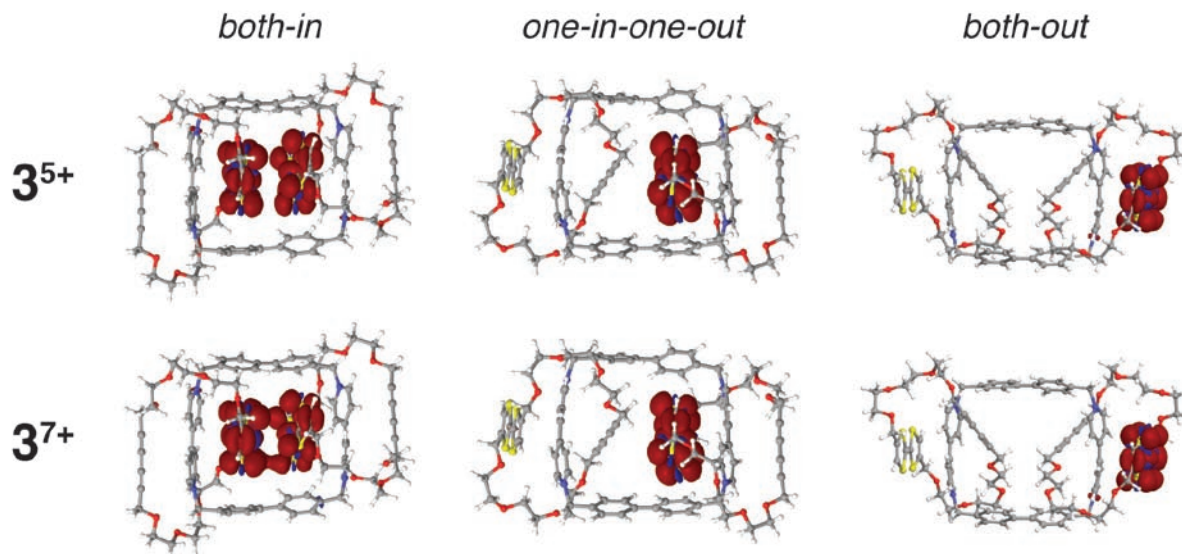


## 12. Calculated Results



**Figure S9:** The DFT calculated structures overlaid with the electrostatic potential maps describing the electronic interactions present across each co-conformation and oxidation state of **3**. The most stable co-conformations in all five oxidation states are framed in red.





**Figure S10:** The DFT calculated spin profiles for the co-conformations of the spin-active oxidation states,  $3^{5+}$  and  $3^{7+}$ . The spin is symmetrically held on each TTF unit in the mixed-valence state of  $3^{5+}$  (*both-in*), while it is localised on the  $\text{TTF}^{\bullet+}$  unit in the  $\text{TTF}^{\bullet+}$ -butadiyne interaction in the *one-in-one-out* co-conformations of  $3^{5+}$  and  $3^{7+}$ .

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# Appendix: Calculated coordinates and atom-centered charge localization for the In-In, In-Out, and Out-Out co-conformations of 3.

## In-in

N1	4.7192380284	2.0833270844	-3.4246041763
C2	3.9857067619	2.0091663448	-2.2935327541
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C5	6.7174602361	1.7242341292	-2.1963271400
C6	6.0622013068	1.9359477010	-3.3816326278
C7	6.6731527439	1.5085468095	0.2941305668
C8	6.0140860813	0.9846244213	1.4202034228
C9	6.6385511887	0.9632480884	2.6445334262
N10	7.8870199837	1.4553581985	2.7957147132
C11	8.5748342346	1.9128248346	1.7279066045
C12	7.9978338867	1.9369707274	0.4777861287
C13	8.4419648738	1.7064260645	4.1563477172
C14	8.0655840895	3.1057401364	4.5505854532
C15	6.8226205063	3.3578560687	5.1348847705
C16	6.3873897866	4.6578270195	5.3438626490
C17	7.1889547774	5.7503574254	4.9901340226
C18	8.4670410627	5.4871050847	4.4786591198
C19	8.8944126830	4.1864782502	4.2395552522
C20	4.8975146022	6.7555203544	-4.9585320061
C21	3.7982849066	6.2636569116	-4.2381815839
C22	3.5107532215	4.9073689269	-4.1967864658
C23	4.3151955754	3.9912523147	-4.8770926479
C24	5.4035161387	4.4720662231	-5.6099251616
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C26	4.0873790442	2.5186720818	-4.6998264733
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H37	6.1789600032	2.5256986707	5.4219563500
H38	5.4159414403	4.8306822271	5.8022521869
H39	9.1148310746	6.3197715802	4.2024821851
H40	9.8674137919	4.0022163070	3.7789969291
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C67	11.9854470606	4.2450548094	1.1636379543
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H107	12.0874919168	5.0172169713	1.9458132320
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C115	8.3952120229	-2.1621012402	2.2583983441
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C140	4.8471885468	8.7145460312	5.0490788253
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H156	3.1293102581	8.7886279448	-4.9824299020
H157	7.3501485491	7.9737252976	-4.9247926775
H158	7.8087957678	10.4020764661	-4.7208846318
H159	4.6439761636	6.6212536821	4.6407919523
H160	3.7930609837	8.9218379425	4.8594823844
H161	7.7485217757	10.2847679854	5.8459593202
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O168	1.5882278198	11.3806143424	5.1001049204
C169	1.2205691535	12.6787730028	5.5512186924
C170	2.4318168787	13.3444661111	6.1479155326
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C185	10.7182664658	10.6956206984	-3.0309114216
O186	9.6630024394	10.4929791826	-2.0892478300
C187	9.8729906327	9.3475298425	-1.2943482188
C188	8.6624349972	9.1273884158	-0.4512955796
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H206	2.9223011041	12.6476696635	6.8387395521
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H217	6.2797779468	13.8047914469	-6.8221670887
H218	7.3494199048	14.8011192733	-7.8302895488
H219	8.9536333110	12.8751335560	-7.7144418059
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H225	10.6696652889	9.9262296959	-3.8217787131
H226	11.6919158341	10.5990485681	-2.5235894566
H227	10.7584338505	9.4666827398	-0.6468881486
H228	10.0571775420	8.4648118385	-1.9399895492
H229	9.5078345413	9.0653900701	1.5221987222
H230	1.4720020141	9.5876545649	-0.8934511826
H231	0.6626476333	10.0697682231	1.7707306472
H232	0.5784996696	8.3022442633	1.8751928335
C233	5.8959715085	16.3258622333	-2.5666313213
C234	5.8490039756	16.1814097754	-1.3577444928
C235	5.8324417044	16.0349168180	-0.0050921676
C236	5.8395277059	15.9153667229	1.2083544232

**4<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.20299	0.33113	-0.23540	0.13500	-0.23332
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	-0.02338	0.16361	-0.17086	-0.18115	-0.03285
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.21829	-0.15819	-0.00219	0.07216	-0.35270
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.04370	0.07456	-0.30997	-0.00853	-0.16032
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.11406	-0.15370	0.14258	-0.40464	0.10348
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.13039	0.15676	0.12721	0.23060	0.24380
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.22188	0.27577	0.04509	0.10305	0.15066
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.00624	0.21316	0.16017	0.19868	0.15010
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.15423	0.11118	0.21509	0.11376	0.11870
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.19555	-0.19939	-0.10132	-0.03174	-0.29651
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.06049	0.02051	-0.37938	-0.00565	-0.02645
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.23826	-0.18422	-0.16119	-0.17592	-0.15505
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65

Charge	0.08726	-0.39778	0.11733	-0.18012	-0.23891
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	-0.01592	-0.08245	-0.21261	-0.20429	0.24830
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.42585	0.15947	-0.13211	-0.03749	-0.02906
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.13910	-0.42672	0.17787	-0.10993	-0.13743
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.12830	0.12698	0.08928	0.12069	0.11035
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.10525	0.10029	0.10229	0.10377	0.10565
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.08323	0.11376	0.18305	0.19882	0.17288
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.17304	0.14152	0.12364	0.06572	0.10194
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.10753	-0.00623	0.13287	0.15234	0.09590
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.11246	0.11317	0.12526	0.13840	0.12025
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.26581	0.28943	0.13938	0.14375	0.02310
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.08684	-0.13469	0.00919	-0.18354	0.29609
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.25259	0.11484	-0.21700	-0.04753	0.15116
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.13901	-0.19831	0.00186	0.16757	-0.12972
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.05698	0.13808	-0.39616	0.01789	-0.02510
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.20247	-0.11103	-0.20712	-0.07985	-0.13899
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.12075	-0.36475	0.07565	-0.14061	0.17478
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.14339	0.23211	0.25514	0.22021	0.27680
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.05966	0.09208	0.15901	0.03051	0.22135
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.15096	0.18102	0.17261	0.13746	0.09807
Atom	H161	H162	H163	H164	O165
Charge	0.20518	0.12437	0.12741	0.19821	-0.18562
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.09905	-0.05307	-0.28908	-0.06683	0.03884
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	C175
Charge	-0.38849	-0.01388	-0.03021	-0.22261	-0.20361
Atom	C176	O177	C178	C179	O180
Charge	-0.16302	-0.17200	-0.16829	0.09096	-0.39680
Atom	C181	C182	O183	C184	C185

Charge	0.09811	-0.16350	-0.25200	-0.00397	-0.10015
Atom	O186	C187	C188	C189	S190
Charge	-0.19804	-0.16498	0.20033	-0.42252	0.12299
Atom	C191	S192	C193	S194	C195
Charge	0.06391	-0.09888	-0.02993	0.11169	-0.42325
Atom	C196	S197	C198	H199	H200
Charge	0.15543	-0.12018	-0.13874	0.12819	0.12640
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.09606	0.12576	0.10978	0.10635	0.09738
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.09599	0.10579	0.10807	0.09136	0.11224
Atom	H211	H212	H213	H214	H215
Charge	0.18592	0.20092	0.17275	0.17369	0.14481
Atom	H216	H217	H218	H219	H220
Charge	0.12703	0.06451	0.10143	0.11066	0.00048
Atom	H221	H222	H223	H224	H225
Charge	0.12836	0.15105	0.09316	0.11158	0.11804
Atom	H226	H227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	0.12623	0.12728	0.11921	0.26737	0.28885
Atom	H231	H232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.14370	0.14330	0.01386	-0.06741	-0.15757
Atom	C236				
Charge	0.03107				

**5<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.22718	0.36015	-0.21485	0.10339	-0.23210
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.01854	0.19315	-0.17454	-0.14702	-0.07377
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.25737	-0.18070	0.01314	0.08942	-0.37160
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	0.00829	0.00939	-0.26034	-0.03056	-0.10317
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.15546	-0.12759	0.14436	-0.40147	0.09521
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.12337	0.13497	0.12205	0.23400	0.23772
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.22241	0.27468	0.03359	0.10980	0.15918
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.01288	0.21637	0.15266	0.18712	0.14907
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.15855	0.10367	0.22181	0.12244	0.11991
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.20467	-0.21150	-0.11949	-0.02452	-0.29557
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55



Charge	-0.06261	0.01853	-0.38180	-0.00117	-0.02875
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.24627	-0.17925	-0.16026	-0.18316	-0.16132
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.09594	-0.39729	0.10582	-0.16981	-0.24496
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	-0.01570	-0.09744	-0.20703	-0.19703	0.23222
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.36377	0.20629	-0.14379	0.02360	-0.05704
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.21517	-0.37067	0.14504	-0.00105	-0.11672
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.14008	0.13792	0.08739	0.12797	0.11428
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.10711	0.10470	0.10420	0.10597	0.10744
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.07831	0.11865	0.18260	0.20294	0.17509
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.17629	0.14436	0.12741	0.06000	0.10371
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.11223	-0.00238	0.13193	0.15452	0.09817
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.11929	0.12106	0.13725	0.15629	0.12521
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.28266	0.30453	0.15599	0.15288	0.02755
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.09200	-0.12853	0.00378	-0.20740	0.31722
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.22905	0.10670	-0.22182	-0.00483	0.15696
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.14196	-0.16304	-0.03081	0.19533	-0.14080
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.03464	0.14034	-0.39905	0.05668	-0.09168
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.15762	-0.12064	-0.17156	-0.11037	-0.12835
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.13816	-0.37514	0.08708	-0.14260	0.15880
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.13946	0.23382	0.24737	0.22103	0.27482
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.04847	0.09602	0.16343	0.03340	0.22202
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.14838	0.16757	0.17019	0.14252	0.09571
Atom	H161	H162	H163	H164	O165
Charge	0.21395	0.12772	0.13013	0.20720	-0.19415
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.11713	-0.04204	-0.28952	-0.06939	0.03614
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	C175

Charge	-0.38840	-0.01154	-0.02596	-0.23611	-0.19200
Atom	C176	O177	C178	C179	O180
Charge	-0.16186	-0.17952	-0.16967	0.09765	-0.39631
Atom	C181	C182	O183	C184	C185
Charge	0.08950	-0.15701	-0.25521	-0.00364	-0.11772
Atom	O186	C187	C188	C189	S190
Charge	-0.18371	-0.16652	0.16677	-0.34756	0.12964
Atom	C191	S192	C193	S194	C195
Charge	0.05805	-0.06786	-0.05021	0.14864	-0.36051
Atom	C196	S197	C198	H199	H200
Charge	0.10809	-0.05904	-0.12302	0.13610	0.13455
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.09492	0.12986	0.11284	0.10901	0.10133
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.09703	0.10719	0.10940	0.08524	0.11561
Atom	H211	H212	H213	H214	H215
Charge	0.18377	0.20271	0.17467	0.17619	0.14600
Atom	H216	H217	H218	H219	H220
Charge	0.12921	0.06021	0.10229	0.11465	0.00275
Atom	H221	H222	H223	H224	H225
Charge	0.12761	0.15302	0.09447	0.11769	0.12602
Atom	H226	H227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	0.13636	0.14083	0.12650	0.27107	0.29879
Atom	H231	H232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.16018	0.14904	0.01719	-0.07319	-0.14785
Atom	C236				
Charge	0.02097				

**6<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.24285	0.38261	-0.20674	0.08969	-0.23840
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.05054	0.20965	-0.17742	-0.12006	-0.10416
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.28532	-0.19722	0.01961	0.10916	-0.38372
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	0.04998	-0.05344	-0.21157	-0.05332	-0.05965
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.19054	-0.10513	0.15390	-0.40271	0.09417
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.12311	0.11973	0.12092	0.23729	0.23270
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.22176	0.27313	0.02507	0.11523	0.16654
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.01968	0.21859	0.14900	0.17448	0.14882

Atom Charge	H41 0.16446	H42 0.09556	H43 0.22848	H44 0.12990	H45 0.12164
Atom Charge	H46 0.21257	O47 -0.21625	C48 -0.13574	C49 -0.01483	O50 -0.29542
Atom Charge	C51 -0.06713	C52 0.01964	O53 -0.38479	C54 0.00173	C55 -0.02952
Atom Charge	O56 -0.25307	C57 -0.17460	C58 -0.15837	O59 -0.18923	C60 -0.16593
Atom Charge	C61 0.10381	O62 -0.39694	C63 0.09687	C64 -0.15959	O65 -0.25072
Atom Charge	C66 -0.01326	C67 -0.11592	O68 -0.19510	C69 -0.18319	C70 0.18463
Atom Charge	C71 -0.27705	S72 0.20388	C73 -0.13458	S74 0.05285	C75 -0.07736
Atom Charge	S76 0.24440	C77 -0.30428	C78 0.10652	S79 0.06349	C80 -0.10776
Atom Charge	H81 0.14939	H82 0.14631	H83 0.08499	H84 0.13312	H85 0.11809
Atom Charge	H86 0.10933	H87 0.10790	H88 0.10511	H89 0.10811	H90 0.10882
Atom Charge	H91 0.07360	H92 0.12251	H93 0.18215	H94 0.20576	H95 0.17630
Atom Charge	H96 0.17902	H97 0.14674	H98 0.13016	H99 0.05476	H100 0.10494
Atom Charge	H101 0.11585	H102 0.00039	H103 0.13004	H104 0.15619	H105 0.09990
Atom Charge	H106 0.12514	H107 0.12822	H108 0.14766	H109 0.16880	H110 0.12524
Atom Charge	H111 0.28723	H112 0.31124	H113 0.17256	H114 0.16123	C115 0.03084
Atom Charge	C116 -0.09559	C117 -0.12499	C118 0.00078	N119 -0.24323	C120 0.34447
Atom Charge	C121 -0.20745	C122 0.09647	C123 -0.23286	C124 0.04558	C125 0.16339
Atom Charge	C126 -0.14760	C127 -0.12610	N128 -0.07389	C129 0.23209	C130 -0.15159
Atom Charge	C131 -0.00354	C132 0.13821	C133 -0.40631	C134 0.10632	C135 -0.15651
Atom Charge	C136 -0.11169	C137 -0.12995	C138 -0.13296	C139 -0.13677	C140 -0.12022
Atom Charge	C141 0.15397	C142 -0.38528	C143 0.10004	C144 -0.14001	H145 0.13817
Atom Charge	H146 0.13373	H147 0.23810	H148 0.23925	H149 0.22383	H150 0.27332
Atom Charge	H151 0.03228	H152 0.09832	H153 0.16863	H154 0.03765	H155 0.22262
Atom Charge	H156 0.14146	H157 0.15513	H158 0.16606	H159 0.14296	H160 0.09564

Atom	H161	H162	H163	H164	O165
Charge	0.22260	0.13016	0.13203	0.21737	-0.21146
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.13184	-0.03547	-0.28952	-0.06863	0.03098
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	C175
Charge	-0.38749	-0.00744	-0.02619	-0.24510	-0.18603
Atom	C176	O177	C178	C179	O180
Charge	-0.15954	-0.18787	-0.17460	0.10646	-0.39613
Atom	C181	C182	O183	C184	C185
Charge	0.07810	-0.14802	-0.25895	-0.00542	-0.13069
Atom	O186	C187	C188	C189	S190
Charge	-0.17552	-0.17087	0.16173	-0.27745	0.17039
Atom	C191	S192	C193	S194	C195
Charge	0.04414	-0.00725	-0.08077	0.22864	-0.29998
Atom	C196	S197	C198	H199	H200
Charge	0.08012	0.04596	-0.10241	0.14583	0.14442
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.09496	0.13639	0.11611	0.11060	0.10609
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.09887	0.10870	0.11070	0.07982	0.12011
Atom	H211	H212	H213	H214	H215
Charge	0.18281	0.20604	0.17647	0.17892	0.14852
Atom	H216	H217	H218	H219	H220
Charge	0.13242	0.05448	0.10349	0.11932	0.00651
Atom	H221	H222	H223	H224	H225
Charge	0.12651	0.15565	0.09734	0.12464	0.13424
Atom	H226	H227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	0.14764	0.15834	0.13716	0.28348	0.31707
Atom	H231	H232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.17881	0.15907	0.02168	-0.07830	-0.14178
Atom	C236				
Charge	0.01598				

**7<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.25784	0.36913	-0.20774	0.09458	-0.25610
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.06460	0.21261	-0.18333	-0.09448	-0.12725
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.30083	-0.20433	-0.00300	0.14024	-0.38302
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	0.07697	-0.12763	-0.14353	-0.10229	-0.01689
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.22833	-0.07881	0.15860	-0.39320	0.07951
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.12444	0.13075	0.12783	0.24383	0.23401

Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.22145	0.27163	0.02115	0.11925	0.17716
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.03805	0.21961	0.14932	0.15698	0.15504
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.17539	0.08505	0.23329	0.13921	0.12559
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.21951	-0.22591	-0.14227	-0.01032	-0.29499
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.07269	0.01758	-0.38376	-0.00024	-0.03612
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.24037	-0.19412	-0.15911	-0.18991	-0.17586
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.11129	-0.39586	0.08199	-0.14181	-0.26123
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	-0.00679	-0.13467	-0.18180	-0.16442	0.10537
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.19027	0.16329	-0.10491	0.06950	-0.08224
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.21154	-0.22148	0.03150	0.10142	-0.09899
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.15476	0.15007	0.08359	0.13630	0.12166
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.11182	0.11099	0.10584	0.10994	0.11166
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.07276	0.12618	0.18688	0.21121	0.17761
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.18128	0.14999	0.13384	0.04990	0.10624
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.11881	0.00729	0.12578	0.15605	0.10111
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.12828	0.13439	0.15507	0.17782	0.11600
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.27708	0.30316	0.18681	0.16505	0.03135
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.09311	-0.12994	0.01078	-0.30564	0.35880
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.20124	0.08764	-0.26898	0.10219	0.17897
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.16640	-0.08591	-0.13350	0.28063	-0.16212
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	0.02197	0.13375	-0.41043	0.15895	-0.21510
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.05287	-0.15731	-0.06099	-0.17739	-0.10599
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.15789	-0.38439	0.09501	-0.12547	0.12980
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.13093	0.25246	0.23614	0.23324	0.27475

Atom Charge	H151 0.01069	H152 0.09882	H153 0.17910	H154 0.05492	H155 0.22262
Atom Charge	H156 0.13048	H157 0.14245	H158 0.16365	H159 0.14596	H160 0.09633
Atom Charge	H161 0.23081	H162 0.13441	H163 0.13349	H164 0.22987	O165 -0.25232
Atom Charge	C166 -0.13373	C167 -0.03938	O168 -0.28864	C169 -0.06331	C170 0.01750
Atom Charge	O171 -0.38156	C172 -0.00651	C173 -0.04345	O174 -0.22526	C175 -0.21784
Atom Charge	C176 -0.15992	O177 -0.19259	C178 -0.19237	C179 0.11738	O180 -0.39533
Atom Charge	C181 0.05502	C182 -0.12772	O183 -0.27010	C184 -0.00544	C185 -0.14003
Atom Charge	O186 -0.17866	C187 -0.16395	C188 0.16180	C189 -0.19901	S190 0.23883
Atom Charge	C191 0.03204	S192 0.10452	C193 -0.13876	S194 0.34283	C195 -0.22550
Atom Charge	C196 0.06917	S197 0.22424	C198 -0.08301	H199 0.15710	H200 0.15635
Atom Charge	H201 0.09808	H202 0.14646	H203 0.12035	H204 0.11073	H205 0.11303
Atom Charge	H206 0.10280	H207 0.11119	H208 0.11500	H209 0.08089	H210 0.12797
Atom Charge	H211 0.19040	H212 0.21670	H213 0.17950	H214 0.18207	H215 0.15479
Atom Charge	H216 0.13937	H217 0.04713	H218 0.10626	H219 0.12529	H220 0.01719
Atom Charge	H221 0.12401	H222 0.15761	H223 0.10173	H224 0.13170	H225 0.14474
Atom Charge	H226 0.16042	H227 0.18167	H228 0.14848	H229 0.30117	H230 0.34284
Atom Charge	H231 0.20567	H232 0.18018	C233 0.02541	C234 -0.07512	C235 -0.15004
Atom Charge	C236 0.03237				

**8<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom Charge	N1 -0.30003	C2 0.38066	C3 -0.19265	C4 0.05808	C5 -0.26656
Atom Charge	C6 0.10154	C7 0.24893	C8 -0.20104	C9 -0.06173	N10 -0.18365
Atom Charge	C11 0.35646	C12 -0.23306	C13 0.00773	C14 0.15168	C15 -0.39507
Atom Charge	C16 0.12449	C17 -0.17431	C18 -0.09613	C19 -0.12515	C20 0.05548

Atom Charge	C21 -0.26464	C22 -0.05299	C23 0.15517	C24 -0.37833	C25 0.05613
Atom Charge	C26 -0.11211	H27 0.11933	H28 0.12104	H29 0.25324	H30 0.23362
Atom Charge	H31 0.22787	H32 0.27342	H33 0.00272	H34 0.12620	H35 0.19018
Atom Charge	H36 0.05391	H37 0.22148	H38 0.13904	H39 0.14736	H40 0.15211
Atom Charge	H41 0.17434	H42 0.07811	H43 0.23896	H44 0.15146	H45 0.12804
Atom Charge	H46 0.23125	O47 -0.25309	C48 -0.14900	C49 -0.00995	O50 -0.29413
Atom Charge	C51 -0.07061	C52 0.00995	O53 -0.38225	C54 0.00317	C55 -0.05277
Atom Charge	O56 -0.22333	C57 -0.21972	C58 -0.15823	O59 -0.19391	C60 -0.19324
Atom Charge	C61 0.12226	O62 -0.39596	C63 0.06542	C64 -0.12492	O65 -0.27108
Atom Charge	C66 -0.00648	C67 -0.14182	O68 -0.19078	C69 -0.14710	C70 0.12317
Atom Charge	C71 -0.12988	S72 0.24670	C73 -0.11272	S74 0.16363	C75 -0.12585
Atom Charge	S76 0.31165	C77 -0.14253	C78 0.02771	S79 0.25916	C80 -0.08835
Atom Charge	H81 0.16861	H82 0.16247	H83 0.08359	H84 0.14673	H85 0.12656
Atom Charge	H86 0.11210	H87 0.11707	H88 0.10919	H89 0.11272	H90 0.11529
Atom Charge	H91 0.07236	H92 0.13375	H93 0.19304	H94 0.22109	H95 0.18014
Atom Charge	H96 0.18445	H97 0.15651	H98 0.14053	H99 0.04266	H100 0.10933
Atom Charge	H101 0.12395	H102 0.01471	H103 0.12401	H104 0.15845	H105 0.10548
Atom Charge	H106 0.13548	H107 0.14366	H108 0.16798	H109 0.20007	H110 0.12353
Atom Charge	H111 0.30307	H112 0.32378	H113 0.21336	H114 0.18700	C115 0.03582
Atom Charge	C116 -0.09163	C117 -0.13718	C118 0.02461	N119 -0.31528	C120 0.35318
Atom Charge	C121 -0.19339	C122 0.08630	C123 -0.27790	C124 0.12067	C125 0.18415
Atom Charge	C126 -0.16948	C127 -0.06322	N128 -0.15650	C129 0.29648	C130 -0.16987
Atom Charge	C131 0.02488	C132 0.14068	C133 -0.40016	C134 0.17779	C135 -0.27430
Atom Charge	C136 -0.00715	C137 -0.17336	C138 -0.03293	C139 -0.20260	C140 -0.09625



Atom Charge	C141 0.17659	C142 -0.38514	C143 0.09561	C144 -0.13375	H145 0.13302
Atom Charge	H146 0.13519	H147 0.25538	H148 0.23409	H149 0.23266	H150 0.27371
Atom Charge	H151 0.00475	H152 0.10285	H153 0.18445	H154 0.06355	H155 0.22211
Atom Charge	H156 0.13243	H157 0.12649	H158 0.16494	H159 0.15183	H160 0.09218
Atom Charge	H161 0.23743	H162 0.14045	H163 0.13844	H164 0.23709	O165 -0.25808
Atom Charge	C166 -0.14773	C167 -0.02706	O168 -0.28991	C169 -0.06864	C170 0.01791
Atom Charge	O171 -0.38109	C172 -0.00815	C173 -0.04271	O174 -0.22450	C175 -0.22240
Atom Charge	C176 -0.15943	O177 -0.19553	C178 -0.19708	C179 0.12335	O180 -0.39465
Atom Charge	C181 0.04669	C182 -0.11838	O183 -0.27665	C184 0.00039	C185 -0.15926
Atom Charge	O186 -0.16202	C187 -0.15278	C188 0.09450	C189 -0.11034	S190 0.19374
Atom Charge	C191 0.05007	S192 0.10468	C193 -0.14541	S194 0.32024	C195 -0.14782
Atom Charge	C196 0.00912	S197 0.24007	C198 -0.07393	H199 0.16245	H200 0.16078
Atom Charge	H201 0.09619	H202 0.14832	H203 0.12320	H204 0.11378	H205 0.11569
Atom Charge	H206 0.10245	H207 0.11276	H208 0.11701	H209 0.07738	H210 0.13072
Atom Charge	H211 0.19155	H212 0.21947	H213 0.18064	H214 0.18391	H215 0.15668
Atom Charge	H216 0.14165	H217 0.04340	H218 0.10688	H219 0.12799	H220 0.01997
Atom Charge	H221 0.12165	H222 0.15856	H223 0.10216	H224 0.13524	H225 0.15154
Atom Charge	H226 0.16748	H227 0.18877	H228 0.14586	H229 0.29040	H230 0.33819
Atom Charge	H231 0.22107	H232 0.18302	C233 0.02734	C234 -0.07593	C235 -0.15046
Atom Charge	C236 0.03493				

## In - Out

N1	5.8285999968	6.0184199672	5.4065661471
C2	4.5079513616	5.9166108206	5.6599111306
C3	3.5865236704	6.3209034412	4.7145438426
C4	3.9977519533	6.8415692176	3.4810252422
C5	5.3840963514	6.9834991408	3.2848480731
C6	6.2637139668	6.5606164434	4.2476595049

C7	3.0456726235	7.1489515169	2.4133265210
C8	1.6822935978	7.3701613595	2.6743287762
C9	0.7922338505	7.5309877751	1.6373526658
N10	1.2071700685	7.4863101197	0.3539288657
C11	2.5170898919	7.3366257132	0.0641278135
C12	3.4448560743	7.1768960713	1.0665575777
C13	0.2334943626	7.4261675304	-0.7713148416
C14	0.1135698807	6.0051578915	-1.2461261969
C15	-0.7180590341	5.1049668061	-0.5758106482
C16	-0.7500701528	3.7655102779	-0.9386891862
C17	0.0342855585	3.2853166748	-1.9969226295
C18	0.8401118143	4.2005483893	-2.6863522513
C19	0.8959205071	5.5362778695	-2.3055241535
C20	7.9985401398	1.7145872451	4.3755782185
C21	6.8784885393	1.7592869494	5.2180901109
C22	6.5215591060	2.9327636130	5.8696158296
C23	7.2860268870	4.0917315041	5.7140954273
C24	8.4273572080	4.0440962108	4.9106603008
C25	8.7750634863	2.8742342085	4.2460664775
C26	6.8179289168	5.3823327020	6.3196947215
H27	4.2305883621	5.4910588075	6.6252870520
H28	2.5339771959	6.1577280974	4.9360990708
H29	5.7835493160	7.4389606057	2.3828947851
H30	7.3415155699	6.6263207591	4.1300429774
H31	1.3058700880	7.4436093937	3.6910831717
H32	-0.2701884888	7.6984394085	1.7896262320
H33	2.7724410629	7.3152225010	-0.9924265945
H34	4.4756751042	7.0068619136	0.7647414039
H35	-0.7085311486	7.8269347886	-0.3851265240
H36	0.6153306019	8.1196910243	-1.5304971065
H37	-1.3515488810	5.4539226357	0.2414832537
H38	-1.4154610191	3.0822504983	-0.4133468083
H39	1.4678330770	3.8486061534	-3.5059374695
H40	1.5771949058	6.2221197454	-2.8111065376
H41	6.2538261552	0.8734093052	5.3286534439
H42	5.6225736101	2.9593432411	6.4881619066
H43	9.0655989526	4.9236392668	4.8168992246
H44	9.6818943499	2.8491059696	3.6431673741
H45	6.2987317784	5.2389258579	7.2718284862
H46	7.6247474942	6.1062812700	6.4747390580
O47	2.9617258729	3.2557424338	7.0029809794
C48	3.0852267814	3.0330037923	8.4091141427
C49	3.0377293967	4.3152306966	9.1989863666
O50	4.1566479853	5.1043825506	8.8362076086
C51	4.3059357748	6.2300600174	9.6945899566
C52	5.5427856642	6.9846684512	9.2767996195
O53	5.3951306070	7.5411068056	7.9749030303
C54	4.9490051100	8.8899660809	8.0125930793
C55	4.3638376041	9.2702770540	6.6783189457
O56	5.3363621344	9.0885511591	5.6536989462
C57	5.4377002398	10.1888552067	4.7617299108
C58	0.3703535112	11.5165593511	0.6057703553
O59	0.0854426166	10.5295999800	-0.3749678324
C60	-0.5990447934	11.1156785669	-1.4775113134
C61	-0.6833089994	10.1182623900	-2.5997365771
O62	0.6363198961	9.7703587240	-2.9660089357
C63	0.7009434403	8.8386585155	-4.0207732882
C64	2.1554677601	8.5927370461	-4.3260991939
O65	2.8078748128	8.1015535255	-3.1548263972
C66	4.2228537589	8.0683487642	-3.2642910207
C67	4.7637135749	6.6602659353	-3.2409286771
O68	4.5800961803	6.1197431207	-1.9328105352
C69	5.2003089414	4.8571051899	-1.8013801097
C70	4.9928738031	4.3522654370	-0.4115859100
C71	5.9525494864	4.1961864026	0.5200664182
S72	5.5253278362	3.5751181784	2.0978302057
C73	3.7880753882	3.6016851661	1.7435471981
S74	3.3581970669	3.9003348695	0.0657487715
C75	2.8462951683	3.4016506760	2.7104101981
S76	1.1116159160	3.5760241348	2.4299691570
C77	0.7358324435	3.5733971463	4.1460895633
C78	1.7189001331	3.3064478789	5.0238573042

S79	3.3105569979	2.9831038603	4.3481130845
C80	1.6345511891	3.1979543634	6.5182193638
H81	4.0623276791	2.5566075817	8.5508239352
H82	2.3095479299	2.3341145302	8.7567075249
H83	2.0979645006	4.8694917907	9.0177922574
H84	3.0662367578	4.0750880859	10.2760008809
H85	4.3955918687	5.8951783277	10.7422514585
H86	3.4130187043	6.8777848162	9.6300769850
H87	5.7795028180	7.7648162175	10.0148380223
H88	6.4003103517	6.2996065660	9.2451896144
H89	5.7931072482	9.5538491238	8.2632202562
H90	4.1732403264	9.0258757054	8.7853740442
H91	3.4763972697	8.6529772936	6.4546559315
H92	4.0290573614	10.3170276044	6.7235334930
H93	6.3498321342	10.0103551176	4.1757834210
H94	5.6056621746	11.1259097294	5.3197158768
H95	-0.5433564266	11.7896555185	1.1646639392
H96	0.7160889411	12.4458295787	0.1170188891
H97	-0.0462355783	12.0045505962	-1.8232564754
H98	-1.6109339676	11.4437102072	-1.1865221704
H99	-1.2510092979	9.2185451397	-2.2943394840
H100	-1.2271536135	10.5682999185	-3.4467187205
H101	0.2015939165	9.2189110078	-4.9279786361
H102	0.1874867083	7.8971366225	-3.7408505646
H103	2.2487045780	7.8716039761	-5.1557592419
H104	2.6274759943	9.5366473395	-4.6371758545
H105	4.6453045707	8.6313494837	-2.4186167030
H106	4.5553495734	8.5649666839	-4.1861172012
H107	4.2521815705	6.0250663358	-3.9862662458
H108	5.8386417756	6.6708678606	-3.4884592838
H109	6.2832068351	4.9293040422	-2.0066006188
H110	4.7790076978	4.1464064927	-2.5391771373
H111	7.0027725476	4.4146371049	0.3387870139
H112	-0.3006242836	3.7464461984	4.4245017671
H113	1.0060568344	4.0072200816	6.9305763187
H114	1.1653144412	2.2432557659	6.8167228306
C115	1.4100308218	11.0735736196	1.5132836944
C116	2.3128967559	10.8130287718	2.2883725214
C117	3.3469070219	10.5524100245	3.1326387999
C118	4.2907919023	10.3540256782	3.8788280242
N119	1.5994025778	-2.8554989244	-2.7587851875
C120	1.6984524684	-3.6722354333	-1.6836489328
C121	2.9230537052	-3.9424210070	-1.1129898713
C122	4.1101873554	-3.3823806889	-1.6311318181
C123	3.9647793884	-2.6166222281	-2.8118468068
C124	2.7260183267	-2.3556645428	-3.3306912264
C125	5.3940333941	-3.4832080101	-0.9679285802
C126	5.5118350552	-3.8797405700	0.3837709346
C127	6.7088886761	-3.7827520527	1.0424360873
N128	7.8293665454	-3.3351646098	0.4129294636
C129	7.7827108625	-3.0424865121	-0.9093379959
C130	6.5997779899	-3.1138027983	-1.6045611258
C131	9.0455663873	-3.0441775658	1.2255569366
C132	8.8354489970	-1.8112959410	2.0634355023
C133	8.4102530439	-1.9174055854	3.3901714542
C134	8.1441694056	-0.7814443510	4.1455751384
C135	8.3147783742	0.4979073185	3.6028705656
C136	8.7673469905	0.5971487510	2.2785065004
C137	9.0124363331	-0.5377255378	1.5188991057
C138	0.0503554846	1.8506194490	-2.3356892983
C139	0.0341826188	0.8849008916	-1.3182839417
C140	0.0845679351	-0.4686915234	-1.6159619747
C141	0.1455702574	-0.8969020769	-2.9467189309
C142	0.1495661670	0.0563874494	-3.9653109460
C143	0.1049517600	1.4134923176	-3.6636841329
C144	0.2740402081	-2.3658903683	-3.2403489371
H145	0.7528277566	-4.0318584239	-1.2782132590
H146	2.9308881238	-4.5792437303	-0.2318269036
H147	4.8219368683	-2.1479511854	-3.2868138294
H148	2.5695632803	-1.7057549630	-4.1871627658
H149	4.6453482362	-4.2051285148	0.9539136198
H150	6.8198084895	-4.0145890966	2.0976298557

H151	8.7191058528	-2.7476290334	-1.3834994533
H152	6.6371365806	-2.8462911057	-2.6558469862
H153	9.2366159052	-3.9233369372	1.8507131400
H154	9.8747676943	-2.9370678729	0.5165421718
H155	8.3030970804	-2.9007264668	3.8500319291
H156	7.8367078728	-0.8883353531	5.1849080656
H157	9.3406766652	-0.4391319641	0.4848057872
H158	0.0129814330	1.2068253932	-0.2771940115
H159	0.0878460509	-1.2031285592	-0.8082060678
H160	0.1703465595	-0.2618517212	-5.0082195375
H161	0.0778985828	2.1426858964	-4.4722920401
H162	-0.4817975100	-2.9570848552	-2.7121743963
H163	0.2113203719	-2.5803279799	-4.3129746180
C164	1.1603603430	-2.6996345389	1.9382195368
O165	0.1752541389	-2.8353363434	0.9330568662
C166	-0.8699523827	-3.7168363790	1.3233466793
C167	-1.9054676537	-3.7083085211	0.2243645424
O168	-1.3707956762	-4.1317115005	-1.0236193869
C169	-1.7149531724	-5.4579222029	-1.4129511605
C170	-0.9454231084	-6.5187674316	-0.6459850689
O171	-1.1964186207	-7.7311237684	-1.3038127085
C172	-0.9080059426	-8.8913439629	-0.5488780650
C173	0.5571416123	-9.2455448530	-0.4985171268
O174	1.2499763180	-8.3229070172	0.3555861145
O175	8.8695995236	-3.8291322656	-4.1965680263
C176	10.1637973555	-4.4270939067	-4.1238171077
C177	10.7859269619	-4.0569757032	-2.7940710038
O178	10.7130562863	-2.6816619928	-2.4715519895
C179	11.3651209490	-1.8402731145	-3.4247771719
C180	11.4082978469	-0.4188181106	-2.9082202241
O181	10.1948852660	0.3073615602	-3.0323727855
C182	9.1334291139	-0.2960971807	-2.3496599981
C183	8.0981823216	0.7446460308	-1.9921472152
O184	7.0182469446	0.0334722709	-1.4022809893
C185	6.1366281053	0.8948395413	-0.7141384377
H186	1.5351860954	-3.6956100507	2.2497800670
H187	0.7319146122	-2.2414727218	2.8491816015
H188	-1.3271520975	-3.3806775883	2.2702528152
H189	-0.4599091549	-4.7293349299	1.4915246109
H190	-2.7629991984	-4.3331153300	0.5143162133
H191	-2.2715863463	-2.6832145487	0.0819787719
H192	-1.4624311560	-5.5357341537	-2.4777465925
H193	-2.7988264487	-5.6195418305	-1.3195708302
H194	0.1343045915	-6.2635090123	-0.6255581185
H195	-1.2738271619	-6.5729288025	0.4101899538
H196	-1.4411748109	-9.7074319299	-1.0483340645
H197	-1.3049944694	-8.7970554155	0.4758311024
H198	0.6647332786	-10.2675015039	-0.1029946668
H199	0.9880121625	-9.2265384364	-1.5132260534
H200	10.7781507310	-4.0863075824	-4.9720826218
H201	10.0995294389	-5.5255063890	-4.1903814011
H202	10.2571991212	-4.5728349029	-1.9798732906
H203	11.8321623639	-4.4074414111	-2.7866104271
H204	10.8360510417	-1.8693431463	-4.3909580673
H205	12.3951151625	-2.1990620433	-3.5875645221
H206	11.7315525648	-0.4319101365	-1.8518369241
H207	12.1436270267	0.1526251257	-3.4822099618
H208	9.4977958442	-0.7711026725	-1.4220573104
H209	8.6663160848	-1.1007543430	-2.9478570696
H210	8.5191841259	1.4733898506	-1.2750183990
H211	7.7652726917	1.3075888156	-2.8807063338
H212	5.6995845736	1.6451336894	-1.4031306529
C213	8.0528453878	-4.3394078953	-5.2373362837
H214	7.7227271040	-3.5137045571	-5.8825412766
H215	8.6147090244	-5.0447946701	-5.8683553592
C216	2.5005699673	-8.7840631368	0.8041368667
H217	2.6085627822	-9.8655822467	0.6232487402
C218	5.5969775864	-5.0597539424	-5.1247602990
C219	6.8488381283	-5.0077626921	-4.6349099659
S220	7.1035203611	-5.7824078682	-3.0815597849
C221	5.4255664556	-6.2018937717	-2.8380034920
S222	4.3671970344	-5.8692334284	-4.1974155514

C223	4.9941329684	-6.8007779081	-1.6717701562
S224	6.0961973559	-7.1683608293	-0.3602962310
C225	4.8971410250	-7.9501065661	0.6197705622
C226	3.6428514288	-8.0587863310	0.1420271554
S227	3.3411516645	-7.3237004798	-1.4225139254
H228	5.2987431002	-4.6406378379	-6.0819300137
H229	2.5625622660	-8.6341675825	1.8913921850
H230	5.2259022154	-8.3701400005	1.5665446064
H231	6.6849907210	1.4704043479	0.0580098490
C232	2.2516530429	-1.8946899757	1.4264176421
C233	3.1593582645	-1.2302793779	0.9615389842
C234	4.1715225172	-0.5066585028	0.4135669092
C235	5.0777697074	0.1273820410	-0.0930191092
H236	8.9032237915	1.5833776348	1.8325726767

**4<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.14408	0.24141	-0.12329	0.08481	-0.24768
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	-0.00815	0.13826	-0.15626	-0.16233	-0.07088
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.28768	-0.15600	-0.04026	0.08942	-0.33490
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.06252	0.02989	-0.15730	-0.13446	-0.27087
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	0.06749	-0.28413	0.20448	-0.42659	0.12823
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.13847	0.14541	0.13269	0.23928	0.23410
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.22116	0.27000	-0.02081	0.11639	0.15672
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.05942	0.21617	0.15820	0.16221	0.18415
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.11272	0.14811	0.22456	0.10627	0.11911
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.18771	-0.19137	-0.06282	-0.07631	-0.26048
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.07605	0.02091	-0.36031	-0.02015	0.02466
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.28278	-0.16713	-0.11589	-0.19608	-0.17474
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.08620	-0.38568	0.08625	-0.15730	-0.26383
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	0.06484	-0.13885	-0.16098	-0.20313	0.05136
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.29339	0.11468	-0.05611	0.00247	-0.01450
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.09886	-0.36968	0.07985	-0.11234	-0.11201
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.11329	0.12040	0.10371	0.12521	0.11416

Atom Charge	H86 0.10770	H87 0.09907	H88 0.09772	H89 0.10141	H90 0.10593
Atom Charge	H91 0.07003	H92 0.10531	H93 0.18606	H94 0.19582	H95 0.15788
Atom Charge	H96 0.15886	H97 0.14885	H98 0.12936	H99 0.06876	H100 0.10029
Atom Charge	H101 0.11194	H102 0.00683	H103 0.13231	H104 0.14415	H105 0.07476
Atom Charge	H106 0.09759	H107 0.11346	H108 0.13151	H109 0.13817	H110 0.17173
Atom Charge	H111 0.24499	H112 0.29025	H113 0.14081	H114 0.14881	C115 0.03807
Atom Charge	C116 -0.12090	C117 -0.10533	C118 -0.00929	N119 0.02550	C120 -0.00491
Atom Charge	C121 -0.37651	C122 0.53476	C123 -0.50250	C124 0.12656	C125 0.56747
Atom Charge	C126 -0.34063	C127 -0.01441	N128 -0.00248	C129 0.54672	C130 -0.76026
Atom Charge	C131 -0.37432	C132 0.22880	C133 -0.34827	C134 -0.05758	C135 0.05691
Atom Charge	C136 -0.16928	C137 -0.19181	C138 -0.13051	C139 0.02790	C140 -0.23853
Atom Charge	C141 0.10969	C142 -0.27500	C143 -0.06808	C144 -0.19069	H145 0.20695
Atom Charge	H146 0.20839	H147 0.24377	H148 0.20461	H149 0.17207	H150 0.23072
Atom Charge	H151 -0.15813	H152 0.30551	H153 0.23103	H154 0.21259	H155 0.21298
Atom Charge	H156 0.16406	H157 0.11459	H158 0.05953	H159 0.16647	H160 0.19794
Atom Charge	H161 0.15210	H162 0.13310	H163 0.19228	C164 -0.00516	O165 -0.22630
Atom Charge	C166 -0.06459	C167 -0.03495	O168 -0.27289	C169 -0.22379	C170 0.29600
Atom Charge	O171 -0.47750	C172 0.01566	C173 0.15491	O174 -0.40618	O175 -0.18032
Atom Charge	C176 0.01399	C177 -0.15390	O178 -0.28740	C179 -0.09474	C180 0.06991
Atom Charge	O181 -0.55425	C182 0.52690	C183 -0.22993	O184 -0.44651	C185 0.73901
Atom Charge	H186 0.12072	H187 0.14296	H188 0.13068	H189 0.05571	H190 0.13895
Atom Charge	H191 0.09344	H192 0.13734	H193 0.14598	H194 0.01533	H195 0.06075
Atom Charge	H196 0.11687	H197 0.07570	H198 0.07124	H199 0.04086	H200 0.09273
Atom Charge	H201 0.10876	H202 0.13373	H203 0.14924	H204 0.12802	H205 0.12954

Atom Charge	H206 0.05711	H207 0.13001	H208 0.04711	H209 -0.02566	H210 0.09064
Atom Charge	H211 0.12683	H212 -0.03414	C213 -0.18570	H214 0.15453	H215 0.17804
Atom Charge	C216 0.04790	H217 0.11793	C218 -0.21167	C219 0.01973	S220 -0.06451
Atom Charge	C221 -0.10397	S222 0.00156	C223 -0.06439	S224 0.01184	C225 -0.24427
Atom Charge	C226 -0.03118	S227 0.00200	H228 0.27414	H229 0.11835	H230 0.27041
Atom Charge	H231 -0.06359	C232 -0.05936	C233 -0.14616	C234 0.12755	C235 -0.47619
Atom Charge	H236 0.19458				

**5<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom Charge	N1 -0.22689	C2 0.13337	C3 -0.03069	C4 0.06494	C5 -0.27878
Atom Charge	C6 0.07659	C7 0.12601	C8 -0.23064	C9 -0.10751	N10 -0.14575
Atom Charge	C11 0.36214	C12 -0.13757	C13 -0.05509	C14 0.06524	C15 -0.30185
Atom Charge	C16 -0.08750	C17 0.00623	C18 -0.13266	C19 -0.11456	C20 -0.17038
Atom Charge	C21 -0.02095	C22 -0.22001	C23 0.16745	C24 -0.40512	C25 0.10488
Atom Charge	C26 -0.10061	H27 0.18940	H28 0.09983	H29 0.25144	H30 0.22508
Atom Charge	H31 0.25399	H32 0.27379	H33 -0.07263	H34 0.10444	H35 0.17704
Atom Charge	H36 0.10835	H37 0.20557	H38 0.17161	H39 0.15205	H40 0.17153
Atom Charge	H41 0.12207	H42 0.13256	H43 0.23004	H44 0.11415	H45 0.11791
Atom Charge	H46 0.20058	O47 -0.24015	C48 -0.05797	C49 -0.09353	O50 -0.26150
Atom Charge	C51 -0.06264	C52 -0.00341	O53 -0.34744	C54 -0.02179	C55 0.00307
Atom Charge	O56 -0.25108	C57 -0.21780	C58 -0.12155	O59 -0.19136	C60 -0.21279
Atom Charge	C61 0.10270	O62 -0.39515	C63 0.08169	C64 -0.15305	O65 -0.25458
Atom Charge	C66 0.03262	C67 -0.12523	O68 -0.15332	C69 -0.31403	C70 0.17354
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75



Charge	-0.30362	0.20369	-0.04686	0.09878	-0.05451
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.27083	-0.31192	0.05751	0.13032	-0.07585
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.12422	0.13145	0.11060	0.13785	0.11789
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.10585	0.10871	0.10314	0.10496	0.11116
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.07837	0.11235	0.19521	0.21138	0.16241
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.16144	0.16295	0.14072	0.05943	0.10420
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.11589	0.00753	0.13282	0.15002	0.08561
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.10991	0.12484	0.14309	0.18036	0.20604
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.28330	0.31374	0.16087	0.16214	0.04362
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.11094	-0.12022	0.01828	0.02253	0.01212
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.37971	0.52839	-0.47804	0.10040	0.48733
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.29177	-0.05548	0.01507	0.51453	-0.68788
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.38342	0.25609	-0.34227	-0.06284	-0.00288
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.12265	-0.22878	-0.05021	-0.08963	-0.15987
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.07891	-0.24790	-0.10683	-0.16902	0.19799
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.20890	0.24358	0.20887	0.16604	0.23747
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	-0.14729	0.28879	0.23855	0.21746	0.21406
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.17588	0.13238	0.10051	0.13678	0.20100
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.16689	0.13017	0.19573	-0.03013	-0.21861
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.06080	-0.04596	-0.26654	-0.22835	0.29931
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.47418	0.00855	0.16189	-0.40914	-0.18186
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	0.01677	-0.16323	-0.28694	-0.09190	0.06455
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.55139	0.53599	-0.23407	-0.41022	0.56991
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.13090	0.14805	0.12999	0.06028	0.14345
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195

Charge	0.09627	0.13802	0.14818	0.01273	0.05992
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.11868	0.07729	0.07059	0.04048	0.09353
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.11030	0.13500	0.15289	0.12866	0.13155
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.05944	0.13200	0.03354	-0.02701	0.09015
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.13179	0.00683	-0.18695	0.15433	0.17988
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.04792	0.12007	-0.21058	0.02083	-0.06269
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.10301	0.00651	-0.06133	0.01866	-0.24813
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.02879	0.00360	0.27474	0.11768	0.27130
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	-0.03069	-0.03144	-0.15485	0.08798	-0.39475
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.17872				

**6<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.17465	0.29077	-0.14331	0.11773	-0.29962
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.03019	0.12234	-0.14127	-0.17743	-0.04588
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.24413	-0.11576	-0.04463	0.09521	-0.33740
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.07560	0.05400	-0.19421	-0.11112	-0.25042
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	0.05143	-0.27173	0.20441	-0.43376	0.12927
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.12459	0.12726	0.13599	0.25025	0.22844
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.21907	0.27323	0.00127	0.09784	0.15927
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.05292	0.21745	0.16852	0.16918	0.18397
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.11150	0.14996	0.22866	0.11067	0.11254
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.18776	-0.19029	-0.06254	-0.07738	-0.23785
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.07911	0.01749	-0.35847	-0.02445	0.03054
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.28864	-0.16601	-0.11839	-0.19807	-0.17130

Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.08075	-0.38241	0.08771	-0.16111	-0.26844
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	0.06458	-0.12217	-0.18057	-0.20084	0.07638
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.24381	0.10208	-0.08756	-0.00668	-0.02573
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.11081	-0.37942	0.09029	-0.11521	-0.11870
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.11191	0.12071	0.10488	0.12581	0.11500
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.11001	0.10087	0.09895	0.10252	0.10757
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.06637	0.10623	0.18675	0.19616	0.15887
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.16020	0.14860	0.12920	0.07120	0.10148
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.11285	0.00407	0.13264	0.14651	0.07630
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.09778	0.11008	0.12699	0.14045	0.16635
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.22648	0.29406	0.14474	0.14987	0.04141
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.12356	-0.10670	-0.00760	0.10929	-0.15431
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.37540	0.44088	-0.49977	0.11101	0.73426
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.47720	0.05522	-0.03992	0.60736	-1.06171
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.34152	0.23671	-0.34097	-0.06451	0.04113
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.14373	-0.20782	-0.10601	-0.02553	-0.22013
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.16946	-0.29486	-0.07702	-0.26122	0.32581
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.13899	0.27528	0.22101	0.20265	0.23888
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	-0.16566	0.28253	0.22527	0.22222	0.21194
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.17356	0.10743	0.06772	0.15704	0.20779
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.16064	0.15171	0.20700	-0.07277	-0.16134
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.14059	-0.00289	-0.32936	-0.13977	0.17127
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.45564	0.00589	0.06836	-0.42209	-0.19512
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.20078	-0.03928	-0.31368	-0.09045	0.02486

Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.50614	0.44059	-0.42000	-0.16870	0.31029
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.14909	0.15353	0.15557	0.06620	0.14077
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.09328	0.12150	0.14874	0.01065	0.10494
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.13254	0.10136	0.09802	0.09224	0.15482
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.17870	0.09032	0.15508	0.13291	0.13813
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.07355	0.14398	0.08541	0.02290	0.16623
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.17107	0.03963	-0.02749	0.15141	0.17705
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.16470	0.14063	-0.17340	0.00834	0.34107
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.07719	0.42573	-0.00880	0.41386	-0.20858
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.05586	0.32378	0.30923	0.11651	0.31928
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	-0.00410	-0.04534	-0.09670	0.05215	-0.25940
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.18841				

**7<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.25740	0.18205	-0.05176	0.09860	-0.33180
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.11506	0.10953	-0.21482	-0.12279	-0.12201
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.31917	-0.09710	-0.05792	0.06992	-0.30313
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.10030	0.02994	-0.16900	-0.09064	-0.15027
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.03704	-0.20758	0.16670	-0.41208	0.10621
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.08623	0.17187	0.10349	0.26270	0.21953
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.25128	0.27662	-0.05101	0.08572	0.17944
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.10173	0.20626	0.18128	0.15883	0.17107
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12099	0.13421	0.23405	0.11860	0.11119

Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.20054	-0.23947	-0.05737	-0.09478	-0.25909
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.06551	-0.00683	-0.34578	-0.02580	0.00874
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.25660	-0.21700	-0.12401	-0.19289	-0.21040
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.09796	-0.39267	0.08200	-0.15729	-0.25881
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	0.03193	-0.10814	-0.17287	-0.31253	0.19855
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.25430	0.19143	-0.07823	0.08955	-0.06599
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.28231	-0.32163	0.06842	0.12870	-0.08283
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.12296	0.13192	0.11158	0.13866	0.11888
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.10801	0.11074	0.10436	0.10628	0.11265
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.07453	0.11334	0.19574	0.21191	0.16318
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.16273	0.16262	0.14071	0.06217	0.10572
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.11704	0.00718	0.13311	0.15228	0.08694
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.11032	0.12146	0.13853	0.18264	0.20084
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.26477	0.31724	0.16493	0.16341	0.04674
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.11359	-0.12168	0.02006	0.10608	-0.13644
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.37754	0.43441	-0.47450	0.08606	0.64984
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.42766	0.01651	-0.02195	0.57404	-0.98357
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.34989	0.26287	-0.33505	-0.06950	-0.01838
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.09751	-0.24487	-0.02513	-0.14349	-0.14160
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.13793	-0.26756	-0.11602	-0.23880	0.31745
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.13988	0.27481	0.22479	0.19713	0.24568
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	-0.15415	0.26561	0.23294	0.22691	0.21317
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.18538	0.12521	0.10876	0.12706	0.21079
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.17581	0.14865	0.21052	-0.09757	-0.15452

Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.13654	-0.01386	-0.32328	-0.14480	0.17538
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.45264	-0.00213	0.07690	-0.42580	-0.19704
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.19618	-0.04956	-0.31324	-0.08736	0.01953
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.50359	0.45029	-0.42225	-0.13494	0.14366
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.15968	0.15845	0.15468	0.07135	0.14550
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.09569	0.12209	0.15102	0.00706	0.10406
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.13499	0.10268	0.09996	0.09089	0.15501
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.17988	0.09214	0.15890	0.13331	0.14029
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.07584	0.14592	0.07133	0.02133	0.16492
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.17561	0.08024	-0.02868	0.15065	0.17875
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.16321	0.14552	-0.17164	0.00886	0.34099
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.07738	0.42821	-0.00833	0.41947	-0.21182
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.05170	0.32568	0.30884	0.11571	0.31997
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.02895	-0.01713	-0.10609	0.01272	-0.17903
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.17290				

**8<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	-0.33129	0.07168	0.03266	0.08459	-0.35840
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.18568	0.09064	-0.28306	-0.07267	-0.19693
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.39729	-0.08433	-0.06557	0.04085	-0.27198
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.11685	0.01499	-0.15314	-0.06374	-0.05886
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.10988	-0.15368	0.13908	-0.39415	0.08523
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.05467	0.21749	0.07385	0.27331	0.21316
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35

Charge	0.28140	0.27996	-0.10514	0.07723	0.19794
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.14649	0.19642	0.19069	0.15137	0.15718
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12735	0.12101	0.23959	0.12736	0.11076
Atom	H46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.21359	-0.28636	-0.04700	-0.11013	-0.26126
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.05232	-0.02929	-0.33363	-0.02709	-0.01383
Atom	O56	C57	C58	O59	C60
Charge	-0.22277	-0.26855	-0.12775	-0.18788	-0.24732
Atom	C61	O62	C63	C64	O65
Charge	0.11563	-0.40276	0.07865	-0.15317	-0.24930
Atom	C66	C67	O68	C69	C70
Charge	0.00393	-0.09574	-0.16896	-0.40307	0.30669
Atom	C71	S72	C73	S74	C75
Charge	-0.24910	0.27579	-0.05983	0.18039	-0.10879
Atom	S76	C77	C78	S79	C80
Charge	0.43305	-0.24280	0.06739	0.34916	-0.06380
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.13302	0.14230	0.11830	0.15024	0.12259
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.10604	0.11973	0.10944	0.10967	0.11766
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	H95
Charge	0.08291	0.12011	0.20531	0.22706	0.16675
Atom	H96	H97	H98	H99	H100
Charge	0.16454	0.17612	0.15142	0.05099	0.10948
Atom	H101	H102	H103	H104	H105
Charge	0.12025	0.01040	0.13383	0.15715	0.09646
Atom	H106	H107	H108	H109	H110
Charge	0.12185	0.13367	0.14915	0.22122	0.23241
Atom	H111	H112	H113	H114	C115
Charge	0.30132	0.33867	0.19005	0.18503	0.05065
Atom	C116	C117	C118	N119	C120
Charge	-0.10231	-0.13759	0.04848	0.10743	-0.12320
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.37669	0.42366	-0.44504	0.05767	0.57619
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.38104	-0.01953	-0.00651	0.54241	-0.91296
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.35526	0.28516	-0.32873	-0.07267	-0.07457
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.05515	-0.27636	0.03808	-0.24140	-0.07804
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.11730	-0.24607	-0.14676	-0.22224	0.31122
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.13950	0.27314	0.22939	0.19159	0.25209
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155

Charge	-0.14260	0.24989	0.23995	0.23040	0.21455
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.19589	0.14207	0.14303	0.10129	0.21404
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.18980	0.14648	0.21463	-0.12127	-0.14871
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.13215	-0.02455	-0.31725	-0.14970	0.17997
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.45062	-0.00793	0.08845	-0.43085	-0.20004
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.19037	-0.05856	-0.31289	-0.08398	0.01558
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.50141	0.46023	-0.42750	-0.10244	-0.00361
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.17031	0.16306	0.15375	0.07612	0.14966
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.09822	0.12270	0.15300	0.00317	0.10316
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.13665	0.10334	0.09909	0.08945	0.15449
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.18072	0.09367	0.16193	0.13354	0.14192
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.07758	0.14727	0.05710	0.02039	0.16496
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.18040	0.11665	-0.02881	0.14978	0.17990
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.16483	0.14898	-0.17066	0.00934	0.34023
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.07703	0.43148	-0.00444	0.42293	-0.21414
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.04970	0.32713	0.30862	0.11471	0.32079
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.05617	0.01002	-0.11565	-0.02123	-0.11137
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.15634				

## Out - Out 4<sup>+</sup>

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	0.11364	-0.00944	-0.33946	0.45731	-0.47134
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.05664	0.42412	-0.06794	-0.23899	0.19589
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.13468	-0.34086	-0.41744	0.22431	-0.30876
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20



Charge	-0.05073	-0.03213	-0.09157	-0.26228	0.03089
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.17859	-0.15418	0.15043	-0.25724	-0.17190
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.29524	0.22719	0.16719	0.28628	0.21278
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.10625	0.26859	0.01246	0.09184	0.23405
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.23457	0.20691	0.13083	0.18793	0.17715
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12576	0.20301	0.17272	0.16185	0.20469
Atom	C46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.00114	-0.27029	-0.05050	-0.02799	-0.28467
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.24817	0.27135	-0.46034	-0.03787	-0.00305
Atom	O56	O57	C58	C59	O60
Charge	-0.36678	-0.07416	-0.04528	-0.18713	-0.28271
Atom	C61	C62	O63	C64	C65
Charge	-0.10556	0.12459	-0.52469	0.18897	0.14514
Atom	O66	C67	H68	H69	H70
Charge	-0.67760	0.88296	0.13729	0.15776	0.13447
Atom	H71	H72	H73	H74	H75
Charge	0.04749	0.13346	0.09530	0.13929	0.15760
Atom	H76	H77	H78	H79	H80
Charge	0.02803	0.09052	0.14287	0.09937	0.12616
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.07591	0.10003	0.11656	0.14557	0.16006
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.12716	0.12858	0.04295	0.10736	0.15807
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	C95
Charge	0.07250	-0.01034	0.04004	-0.05199	-0.19841
Atom	H96	H97	C98	H99	C100
Charge	0.12829	0.16830	0.07863	0.10497	-0.20418
Atom	C101	S102	C103	S104	C105
Charge	0.05097	-0.09030	-0.14896	-0.00045	-0.02435
Atom	S106	C107	C108	S109	H110
Charge	0.01685	-0.29732	-0.00732	0.03368	0.27859
Atom	H111	H112	H113	C114	C115
Charge	0.10387	0.28584	-0.07577	-0.03124	-0.15853
Atom	C116	C117	H118	N119	C120
Charge	0.15327	-0.50907	0.15320	0.13751	-0.11852
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.26989	0.61185	-0.54293	0.07128	0.20763
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.08830	-0.19813	0.22034	-0.06663	-0.15291
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.39216	0.22627	-0.29851	-0.07110	-0.03320
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140

Charge	-0.05581	-0.29212	0.02685	-0.15564	-0.20799
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.18919	-0.26424	-0.17023	-0.33504	0.28416
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.15593	0.30503	0.20875	0.12800	0.25692
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.18156	0.01272	0.22314	0.22423	0.20394
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.14621	0.19120	0.17237	0.15219	0.20333
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.17517	0.17608	0.20983	0.05562	-0.30327
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.06486	-0.01551	-0.31621	-0.21609	0.22335
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.46976	-0.01030	-0.09418	-0.33259	-0.06977
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.06493	-0.14787	-0.35116	-0.05135	0.08026
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.50712	0.23100	0.03900	-0.58482	0.74390
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.12241	0.14776	0.13974	0.05319	0.13123
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.09828	0.13927	0.15501	0.02864	0.11101
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.14312	0.09784	0.14764	0.10982	0.10118
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.11741	0.13270	0.15460	0.12172	0.11672
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.06481	0.11334	0.11267	0.06102	0.05073
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.05789	-0.02578	-0.17447	0.13051	0.16346
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.04957	0.11580	-0.18729	0.01665	-0.07444
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.12622	-0.00970	-0.04632	0.01247	-0.26680
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.04640	0.05645	0.27125	0.11308	0.28012
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	-0.04231	-0.04361	-0.15979	0.13426	-0.46061
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.13678				

5<sup>+</sup>

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	0.07667	0.04287	-0.46947	0.52466	-0.54005

Atom Charge	C6 0.12338	C7 0.36099	C8 -0.12112	C9 -0.16034	N10 0.14859
Atom Charge	C11 0.17868	C12 -0.48531	C13 -0.42083	C14 0.24361	C15 -0.32794
Atom Charge	C16 -0.03790	C17 -0.04438	C18 -0.07691	C19 -0.27018	C20 0.04200
Atom Charge	C21 -0.19535	C22 -0.14811	C23 0.15884	C24 -0.26555	C25 -0.17079
Atom Charge	C26 -0.29566	H27 0.25049	H28 0.17798	H29 0.30984	H30 0.21123
Atom Charge	H31 0.12259	H32 0.26530	H33 0.02108	H34 0.12847	H35 0.23945
Atom Charge	H36 0.24274	H37 0.21296	H38 0.13104	H39 0.18556	H40 0.17757
Atom Charge	H41 0.12733	H42 0.20713	H43 0.17590	H44 0.16866	H45 0.20760
Atom Charge	C46 0.03741	O47 -0.27817	C48 -0.06374	C49 -0.01895	O50 -0.32248
Atom Charge	C51 -0.16357	C52 0.14009	O53 -0.44646	C54 0.01039	C55 -0.08379
Atom Charge	O56 -0.34615	O57 -0.10656	C58 -0.04384	C59 -0.18933	O60 -0.27329
Atom Charge	C61 -0.09093	C62 0.07342	O63 -0.50164	C64 0.21683	C65 -0.06933
Atom Charge	O66 -0.48850	C67 0.64756	H68 0.12943	H69 0.15254	H70 0.14286
Atom Charge	H71 0.04691	H72 0.13567	H73 0.09850	H74 0.12000	H75 0.15513
Atom Charge	H76 0.04290	H77 0.12777	H78 0.13597	H79 0.10208	H80 0.14539
Atom Charge	H81 0.11394	H82 0.10622	H83 0.12374	H84 0.14408	H85 0.16515
Atom Charge	H86 0.12500	H87 0.12973	H88 0.05576	H89 0.12128	H90 0.15547
Atom Charge	H91 0.08073	H92 0.05008	H93 0.08943	H94 -0.01409	C95 -0.20314
Atom Charge	H96 0.15056	H97 0.18640	C98 0.09799	H99 0.12643	C100 -0.20852
Atom Charge	C101 0.07056	S102 0.13624	C103 -0.12947	S104 0.21880	C105 -0.00583
Atom Charge	S106 0.22298	C107 -0.25869	C108 -0.03751	S109 0.17339	H110 0.29999
Atom Charge	H111 0.11185	H112 0.30679	H113 -0.04248	C114 -0.05331	C115 -0.11986
Atom Charge	C116 0.09174	C117 -0.37232	H118 0.15299	N119 0.13512	C120 -0.11463
Atom Charge	C121 -0.27573	C122 0.61391	C123 -0.54132	C124 0.06869	C125 0.21372

Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.08736	-0.19948	0.21978	-0.06345	-0.16133
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.39448	0.22703	-0.28869	-0.08998	-0.02353
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.05553	-0.29133	0.02757	-0.16205	-0.20269
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.19137	-0.26736	-0.17036	-0.33208	0.28406
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.15653	0.30417	0.20965	0.12776	0.25729
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.18087	0.01449	0.22422	0.22541	0.20223
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.15449	0.19164	0.17250	0.15230	0.20394
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.17928	0.17443	0.21096	0.05672	-0.30428
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.06559	-0.01733	-0.31531	-0.21658	0.22238
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.46901	-0.01192	-0.09615	-0.33147	-0.06914
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.06513	-0.14941	-0.35091	-0.05042	0.08071
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.50699	0.22151	0.05098	-0.58447	0.72931
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.12288	0.14754	0.14033	0.05393	0.13218
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.09858	0.13942	0.15546	0.02876	0.11134
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.14376	0.09863	0.14826	0.11093	0.10114
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.11795	0.13326	0.15521	0.12199	0.11688
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.06459	0.11279	0.11591	0.06357	0.04113
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.05702	-0.01618	-0.17656	0.13104	0.16429
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.04838	0.11645	-0.18699	0.01690	-0.07407
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.12681	-0.00879	-0.04498	0.01211	-0.26693
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.04671	0.05703	0.27141	0.11324	0.28034
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	-0.03288	-0.04277	-0.16002	0.13537	-0.46251
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.13725				

**6<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	0.07499	0.04088	-0.47134	0.52644	-0.54340
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.12059	0.37784	-0.13206	-0.16143	0.14893
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.18052	-0.50821	-0.42432	0.24805	-0.32111
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.05897	-0.03424	-0.07720	-0.27035	0.04321
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.20184	-0.14267	0.16190	-0.26795	-0.17259
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.29175	0.25280	0.17347	0.30938	0.21145
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.12422	0.26427	0.02209	0.13284	0.23986
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.24333	0.21214	0.14133	0.18606	0.17790
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12664	0.20748	0.18041	0.16571	0.20775
Atom	C46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.03926	-0.27816	-0.06574	-0.02080	-0.32053
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.16548	0.14237	-0.44576	0.00737	-0.08193
Atom	O56	O57	C58	C59	O60
Charge	-0.34466	-0.10796	-0.04195	-0.19183	-0.27123
Atom	C61	C62	O63	C64	C65
Charge	-0.09145	0.07566	-0.50132	0.20740	-0.06852
Atom	O66	C67	H68	H69	H70
Charge	-0.47871	0.62205	0.12967	0.15158	0.14367
Atom	H71	H72	H73	H74	H75
Charge	0.04791	0.13657	0.09878	0.12078	0.15551
Atom	H76	H77	H78	H79	H80
Charge	0.04000	0.12756	0.13712	0.10302	0.14549
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.11342	0.10598	0.12401	0.14470	0.16578
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.12555	0.12985	0.05497	0.12050	0.15558
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	C95
Charge	0.08469	0.04982	0.09042	-0.00431	-0.20234
Atom	H96	H97	C98	H99	C100
Charge	0.15121	0.18712	0.09345	0.12959	-0.20292
Atom	C101	S102	C103	S104	C105
Charge	0.07531	0.14337	-0.13364	0.22374	-0.00738
Atom	S106	C107	C108	S109	H110
Charge	0.23112	-0.25339	-0.02966	0.18032	0.30167

Atom Charge	H111 0.11396	H112 0.30891	H113 -0.02994	C114 -0.05229	C115 -0.12081
Atom Charge	C116 0.09183	C117 -0.36993	H118 0.15391	N119 0.17295	C120 -0.18783
Atom Charge	C121 -0.24390	C122 0.55170	C123 -0.51367	C124 0.04880	C125 0.16709
Atom Charge	C126 -0.18967	C127 -0.10000	N128 0.17281	C129 0.00933	C130 -0.29677
Atom Charge	C131 -0.40676	C132 0.24558	C133 -0.30623	C134 -0.07686	C135 -0.03515
Atom Charge	C136 -0.04478	C137 -0.29699	C138 0.04005	C139 -0.18190	C140 -0.19945
Atom Charge	C141 0.21050	C142 -0.27575	C143 -0.17170	C144 -0.34376	H145 0.31981
Atom Charge	H146 0.14084	H147 0.31122	H148 0.22119	H149 0.15971	H150 0.24683
Atom Charge	H151 0.17600	H152 0.03389	H153 0.22904	H154 0.23419	H155 0.20853
Atom Charge	H156 0.15341	H157 0.18886	H158 0.17486	H159 0.15605	H160 0.20762
Atom Charge	H161 0.18267	H162 0.18180	H163 0.21219	C164 0.08661	O165 -0.30806
Atom Charge	C166 -0.08558	C167 -0.00451	O168 -0.34947	C169 -0.12312	C170 0.08251
Atom Charge	O171 -0.44675	C172 0.03522	C173 -0.15232	O174 -0.30931	O175 -0.09370
Atom Charge	C176 -0.07316	C177 -0.14355	O178 -0.34181	C179 -0.03608	C180 0.03461
Atom Charge	O181 -0.48639	C182 0.25269	C183 -0.17489	O184 -0.39628	C185 0.50844
Atom Charge	H186 0.11611	H187 0.14424	H188 0.14966	H189 0.05846	H190 0.13340
Atom Charge	H191 0.09946	H192 0.11192	H193 0.15225	H194 0.04034	H195 0.14982
Atom Charge	H196 0.13483	H197 0.09916	H198 0.16187	H199 0.13926	H200 0.11129
Atom Charge	H201 0.12653	H202 0.12747	H203 0.15952	H204 0.11782	H205 0.11778
Atom Charge	H206 0.07461	H207 0.12604	H208 0.11393	H209 0.07688	H210 0.09848
Atom Charge	H211 0.10861	H212 0.01764	C213 -0.19640	H214 0.15572	H215 0.18524
Atom Charge	C216 0.04776	H217 0.14239	C218 -0.20307	C219 0.06315	S220 0.14165
Atom Charge	C221 -0.12875	S222 0.21504	C223 -0.01643	S224 0.21684	C225 -0.23258
Atom Charge	C226 -0.06250	S227 0.19638	H228 0.29623	H229 0.12733	H230 0.30324

Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	-0.00185	-0.06186	-0.12782	0.07622	-0.32591
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.13816				

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Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	0.07376	0.05033	-0.47974	0.52486	-0.53134
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.11598	0.38615	-0.12687	-0.15752	0.14755
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.18505	-0.51241	-0.42580	0.25009	-0.31293
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.07852	-0.02398	-0.07644	-0.26976	0.04364
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.20540	-0.13968	0.16422	-0.27032	-0.17311
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.29091	0.25013	0.17798	0.30647	0.21291
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.12306	0.26492	0.02313	0.13369	0.24130
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.24507	0.20974	0.15169	0.18735	0.17793
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12686	0.20810	0.18502	0.16611	0.21008
Atom	C46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.03893	-0.27925	-0.06442	-0.02269	-0.32199
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.16218	0.13733	-0.44519	0.00845	-0.08568
Atom	O56	O57	C58	C59	O60
Charge	-0.34470	-0.10567	-0.04328	-0.19080	-0.27205
Atom	C61	C62	O63	C64	C65
Charge	-0.09237	0.08143	-0.50078	0.19049	-0.05021
Atom	O66	C67	H68	H69	H70
Charge	-0.48320	0.60934	0.13036	0.15206	0.14364
Atom	H71	H72	H73	H74	H75
Charge	0.04816	0.13732	0.09944	0.11996	0.15541
Atom	H76	H77	H78	H79	H80
Charge	0.04315	0.12862	0.13675	0.10294	0.14594
Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.11533	0.10615	0.12424	0.14444	0.16581
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.12628	0.13020	0.05395	0.11885	0.15367
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	C95
Charge	0.09090	0.04476	0.08877	0.00389	-0.20620

Atom	H96	H97	C98	H99	C100
Charge	0.15133	0.18751	0.09604	0.12768	-0.20916
Atom	C101	S102	C103	S104	C105
Charge	0.07181	0.13647	-0.12982	0.21957	-0.00394
Atom	S106	C107	C108	S109	H110
Charge	0.22169	-0.25918	-0.03685	0.17447	0.30031
Atom	H111	H112	H113	C114	C115
Charge	0.11184	0.30710	-0.01857	-0.04976	-0.12265
Atom	C116	C117	H118	N119	C120
Charge	0.09516	-0.37699	0.15466	0.20781	-0.25077
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.21055	0.48177	-0.47832	0.03026	0.11987
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.28808	0.00513	0.12265	0.08647	-0.42537
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.41845	0.26430	-0.32534	-0.06109	-0.04683
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.03336	-0.30251	0.05167	-0.20006	-0.19687
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.22871	-0.28452	-0.17153	-0.35406	0.35091
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.12599	0.31706	0.23342	0.19123	0.23635
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.17099	0.05289	0.23448	0.24349	0.21501
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.15182	0.18626	0.17689	0.15976	0.21157
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.18584	0.18960	0.21423	0.11477	-0.31142
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.10432	0.00746	-0.38269	-0.03155	-0.05128
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.42490	0.08019	-0.20142	-0.28925	-0.12169
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.08088	-0.13541	-0.33341	-0.02155	-0.01108
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.46501	0.28063	-0.39673	-0.21327	0.29270
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.10965	0.14171	0.15874	0.06285	0.13473
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.10069	0.08442	0.14905	0.05059	0.18709
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.12608	0.09969	0.17392	0.16499	0.12151
Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.13517	0.12108	0.16351	0.11383	0.11875
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.08489	0.13934	0.11055	0.09100	0.15458
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.16055	0.05059	-0.20860	0.17944	0.20508



Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.05046	0.16774	-0.21371	0.10853	0.36014
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.12880	0.44068	0.01611	0.42294	-0.19270
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.07597	0.33584	0.31966	0.14109	0.32299
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.02855	-0.07905	-0.09646	0.01901	-0.19349
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.13894				

**8<sup>+</sup>**

Atomic charges from electrostatic potential:

Atom	N1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Charge	0.03960	0.09049	-0.58605	0.58131	-0.59850
Atom	C6	C7	C8	C9	N10
Charge	0.17578	0.33188	-0.18173	-0.09102	0.10645
Atom	C11	C12	C13	C14	C15
Charge	0.22242	-0.65358	-0.43042	0.27008	-0.33244
Atom	C16	C17	C18	C19	C20
Charge	-0.06691	-0.03500	-0.06344	-0.27740	0.05421
Atom	C21	C22	C23	C24	C25
Charge	-0.22249	-0.13185	0.17148	-0.27799	-0.17227
Atom	C26	H27	H28	H29	H30
Charge	-0.28742	0.27328	0.17868	0.32888	0.21186
Atom	H31	H32	H33	H34	H35
Charge	0.13979	0.26169	0.03164	0.16997	0.24588
Atom	H36	H37	H38	H39	H40
Charge	0.25206	0.21688	0.15171	0.18443	0.17849
Atom	H41	H42	H43	H44	H45
Charge	0.12696	0.21178	0.18779	0.16976	0.21137
Atom	C46	O47	C48	C49	O50
Charge	0.07320	-0.28472	-0.07916	-0.01436	-0.35313
Atom	C51	C52	O53	C54	C55
Charge	-0.09000	0.02782	-0.43299	0.04925	-0.14793
Atom	O56	O57	C58	C59	O60
Charge	-0.32634	-0.14306	-0.03701	-0.19511	-0.26048
Atom	C61	C62	O63	C64	C65
Charge	-0.07902	0.03236	-0.47958	0.22155	-0.25913
Atom	O66	C67	H68	H69	H70
Charge	-0.30108	0.38590	0.12289	0.14650	0.15195
Atom	H71	H72	H73	H74	H75
Charge	0.04842	0.13936	0.10217	0.10353	0.15352
Atom	H76	H77	H78	H79	H80
Charge	0.04916	0.16120	0.13138	0.10575	0.16178

Atom	H81	H82	H83	H84	H85
Charge	0.14531	0.11126	0.13100	0.14368	0.17086
Atom	H86	H87	H88	H89	H90
Charge	0.12437	0.13113	0.06601	0.13211	0.15137
Atom	H91	H92	H93	H94	C95
Charge	0.09652	0.10334	0.13650	0.03949	-0.20143
Atom	H96	H97	C98	H99	C100
Charge	0.17264	0.20431	0.10954	0.15236	-0.19923
Atom	C101	S102	C103	S104	C105
Charge	0.09782	0.35832	-0.12004	0.42947	0.01088
Atom	S106	C107	C108	S109	H110
Charge	0.42752	-0.21100	-0.05062	0.31164	0.32260
Atom	H111	H112	H113	C114	C115
Charge	0.12345	0.32799	0.01278	-0.07022	-0.08680
Atom	C116	C117	H118	N119	C120
Charge	0.03686	-0.24613	0.15438	0.20563	-0.24726
Atom	C121	C122	C123	C124	C125
Charge	-0.21572	0.48354	-0.47647	0.02760	0.12597
Atom	C126	C127	N128	C129	C130
Charge	-0.28732	0.00409	0.12232	0.08977	-0.43350
Atom	C131	C132	C133	C134	C135
Charge	-0.42064	0.26500	-0.31598	-0.07904	-0.03791
Atom	C136	C137	C138	C139	C140
Charge	-0.03325	-0.30150	0.05280	-0.20638	-0.19179
Atom	C141	C142	C143	C144	H145
Charge	0.23070	-0.28724	-0.17197	-0.35104	0.35062
Atom	H146	H147	H148	H149	H150
Charge	0.12655	0.31629	0.23444	0.19105	0.23688
Atom	H151	H152	H153	H154	H155
Charge	0.17044	0.05438	0.23557	0.24465	0.21332
Atom	H156	H157	H158	H159	H160
Charge	0.15961	0.18645	0.17709	0.15967	0.21207
Atom	H161	H162	H163	C164	O165
Charge	0.18980	0.18791	0.21518	0.11591	-0.31239
Atom	C166	C167	O168	C169	C170
Charge	-0.10446	0.00605	-0.38194	-0.03162	-0.05177
Atom	O171	C172	C173	O174	O175
Charge	-0.42447	0.07944	-0.20252	-0.28877	-0.12147
Atom	C176	C177	O178	C179	C180
Charge	-0.08047	-0.13637	-0.33312	-0.02104	-0.00989
Atom	O181	C182	C183	O184	C185
Charge	-0.46492	0.27113	-0.38280	-0.21396	0.27974
Atom	H186	H187	H188	H189	H190
Charge	0.11008	0.14140	0.15905	0.06328	0.13540
Atom	H191	H192	H193	H194	H195
Charge	0.10082	0.08455	0.14919	0.05067	0.18724
Atom	H196	H197	H198	H199	H200
Charge	0.12629	0.10002	0.17410	0.16586	0.12124

Atom	H201	H202	H203	H204	H205
Charge	0.13549	0.12154	0.16377	0.11411	0.11887
Atom	H206	H207	H208	H209	H210
Charge	0.08458	0.13850	0.11313	0.09347	0.14499
Atom	H211	H212	C213	H214	H215
Charge	0.15890	0.05951	-0.21011	0.17982	0.20577
Atom	C216	H217	C218	C219	S220
Charge	0.05008	0.16808	-0.21341	0.10887	0.36061
Atom	C221	S222	C223	S224	C225
Charge	-0.12910	0.44162	0.01712	0.42282	-0.19296
Atom	C226	S227	H228	H229	H230
Charge	-0.07627	0.33558	0.31972	0.14093	0.32314
Atom	H231	C232	C233	C234	C235
Charge	0.03719	-0.07835	-0.09657	0.01955	-0.19487
Atom	H236				
Charge	0.13936				